

SUBJECT INDEX

A

- Absciscic acid
 - phytoplasmas and, 242
- Acanthamoeba* spp.
 - microbiological safety of drinking water and, 93
- Accessory functions
 - pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 641-72
- Acholeplasma* spp.
 - phytoplasmas and, 228, 237
- Acidocalcisomes
 - sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 144
- Acids
 - bacterial virulence gene regulation and, 524
 - Legionella pneumophila* pathogenesis and, 567-600
- Acinetobacter* spp.
 - microbiological safety of drinking water and, 105, 108-9
 - polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 713, 716, 720-21, 726
- Acinetobactin
 - iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 888
- Acquabacterium* spp.
 - microbiological safety of drinking water and, 111
- Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)
 - microbiological safety of drinking water and, 84, 94-95
- Acquired pellicle
 - biofilm formation as microbial development and, 65
- Acridine orange
 - microbiological safety of drinking water and, 105, 108
 - sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 133
- Actinobacillus* spp.
 - oral microbial communities and, 424
- Actinomyces* spp.
 - oral microbial communities and, 413, 424-26
- Acylhomoserine lactones
 - biofilm formation as microbial development and, 60-62
- Adaptive responses
 - glutathione- and thioredoxin-dependent reduction systems, 439-55
 - sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 129-48
- Addition systems
 - DNA segregation in bacteria and, 694
- Adenocarcinoma
 - Helicobacter pylori*-associated gastric disease and, 619-20
- Adenosine triphosphate (ATP)
 - Desulfovibrio* oxygen respiration and, 827-69
 - microbiological safety of drinking water and, 110
- Adhesins
 - biofilm formation as microbial development and, 64
 - pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 641, 649-50
- Aequorea victoria*
 - nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 190
- Aerobactin
 - iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 900, 902
- Aerobes
 - oral microbial communities and, 413-29
- Aerobic growth
 - Desulfovibrio* oxygen respiration and, 827, 830-31, 833-34
- Aerogenic acid
 - iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 888
- Aeromonas* spp.
 - iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 883
 - microbiological safety of drinking water and, 81, 84, 95-97
 - pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 653
- Aerotaxis
 - Desulfovibrio* oxygen

- respiration and, 827, 839–40
- Africa**
- cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 20, 30, 38–40
- phytoplasmata and, 234
- sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 137, 139, 142
- African-Americans**
- Helicobacter pylori*-associated gastric disease and, 617
- Ag43 protein**
- biofilm formation as microbial development and, 59
- Agaricus bisporus*
- polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 713, 723
- Age at infection**
- Helicobacter pylori*-associated gastric disease and, 615–728
- Aggregation**
- Desulfovibrio* oxygen respiration and, 827, 838
- Agrobacterium* spp.
- nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 187–209
- pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 644, 648, 652, 661
- root nodulation and infection factors, 268
- type III secretory systems and, 736
- Agrobacterin**
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 888
- Airborne respiratory pathogens**
- Legionella pneumophila* pathogenesis and, 569
- Alanine**
- genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 176
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 897
- Albomycin**
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 920
- Alcaligenes* sp.
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 886
- Algae**
- alginate lyase and, 289, 296–97
- polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 712, 724–25
- Algal blooms**
- microbiological safety of drinking water and, 101
- alg* genes
- biofilm formation as microbial development and, 56, 61
- Alginate lyase**
- alginate-producing microorganisms, 312–13
- alginates
- monomeric and polymeric structures of, 291–92
- sources of, 291
- applications, 323–25
- biological function, 311–13
- catalytic sites, 317–21
- characterization, 296–311
- comparison with other carbohydrate-processing enzymes, 321–23
- conclusions, 325–27
- Gram-negative soil bacteria, 302–7
- Gram-positive soil bacteria, 307–9
- introduction, 290–91
- isolation, 295–96
- marine algae, 296–301
- marine bacteria, 297–302
- marine invertebrates, 296, 298–301
- mechanism of action, 293
- methods for detecting activity, 293–95
- miscellaneous sources, 309–11
- nonalginate-producing organisms, 311–12
- purification, 295–96
- qualitative assays, 293–94
- quantitative assays, 294–95
- sequence comparison studies, 314–17
- sources, 292
- structure-function analysis, 314–23
- substrate-binding sites, 317–21
- substrate specificities, 292–93
- Allorhizobium* spp.
- root nodulation and infection factors, 258
- Alteromonas* spp.
- alginate lyase and, 290
- Alveolar macrophages**
- Legionella pneumophila* pathogenesis and, 567–600
- American Society of Microbiology (ASM)**
- history of, 4, 7–9, 15–16
- Amino acids**
- alginate lyase and, 321
- biofilm formation as microbial development and, 65
- Candida albicans*

- molecular genetics and, 485
- cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 24, 36
- genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 175-76
- holins as protein clocks of bacteriophage infections and, 801
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 889, 891-92, 896, 900-1, 920
- Legionella pneumophila* pathogenesis and, 567-600
- nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 192, 194-96, 204, 208
- polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 722, 724
- root nodulation and infection factors, 269
- transcription and translation proteins, 780, 782, 787, 789, 791-92
- Amoebae
- Legionella pneumophila* pathogenesis and, 567, 572-74, 576, 595
- Anabaena* spp.
- microbiological safety of drinking water and, 97
- Anacystis* spp.
- polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 721
- Anaerobes
- Desulfovibrio* oxygen respiration and, 827-69
- oral microbial communities and, 413-29
- Anaeroplasma* spp.
- phytoplasmas and, 228
- Anguibactin
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 888, 893-94
- Animal cells
- type III secretory systems and, 742, 753-56, 761
- Anoxic zones
- Desulfovibrio* oxygen respiration and, 838-39
- Antenna effect
- microbiological safety of drinking water and, 106
- Antibiotics
- biofilm formation as microbial development and, 60, 64-65, 68
- genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 164, 169
- history of research, 3, 8-9, 11, 13
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 904, 920
- microbiological safety of drinking water and, 107
- phytoplasmas and, 226
- Anti-CD3 treatment
- cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 33
- Anti-LDL receptor antibodies
- sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 144-47
- Antibodies
- phytoplasmas and, 226, 243
- sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 136, 144-47
- Antigens
- cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 19, 34-36
- root nodulation and infection factors, 257, 266, 270-72
- sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 129-48
- Antioxidants
- glutathione- and thioredoxin-dependent reduction systems, 439-55
- Helicobacter pylori*-associated gastric disease and, 632
- Antisense/ribozymes
- Candida albicans* molecular genetics and, 480-83
- Antitermination
- transcriptional
- carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 860-62
- transcription and translation proteins, 779-80
- Aphanizomenon* spp.
- microbiological safety of drinking water and, 97
- Apoprotein B-100
- sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 129, 136
- Apoptosis
- Helicobacter pylori*-associated gastric disease and, 624
- Legionella pneumophila* pathogenesis and, 596-97
- pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 660
- Applied Microbiology
- history of, 16
- Aquabacterium* spp.
- microbiological safety of

- drinking water and, 102, 109-10
- Arabic peninsula
phytoplasmas and, 234
- Arabidopsis thaliana*
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 196, 203-9
phytoplasmas and, 242, 244
- Arabinose
carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and, 858-59
- Arcobacter* spp.
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 88-89
- Arginine
alginate lyase and, 321
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 208
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 722
- Arginine rich motif (ARM)
domain
transcription and
translation proteins, 787
- Ascophyllum* spp.
alginate lyase and, 291
- Asexual reproduction
Candida albicans
molecular genetics and,
463-89
- Asia
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 38-40
phytoplasmas and, 225, 234-36
- Aspergillus terreus*
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
169
- Assembly
type III secretory systems
and, 735-65
- Astrovirus
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 84
- atfE* gene
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 64
- Atypical mycobacteria
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 94
- Australia
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 38-39
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 97
phytoplasmas and, 225, 234, 236
- Autophagy
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and, 589
- Autoregulation
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
904-5
- Auxins
phytoplasmas and, 242
- AvrBs3/Pth family
type III secretory systems
and, 760
- Avirulence (Avr) proteins
type III secretory systems
and, 735, 744-48, 752-53, 760-61
- Azorhizobium* spp.
root nodulation and
infection factors, 258, 261
- Azotobacter* spp.
alginate lyase and, 291, 295
- B**
- BabA protein
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 624
- Bacille Calmette-Guerin (BCG)
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
898
- Bacillus* spp.
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 50, 52
carbon catabolism and,
849-69
DNA segregation in
bacteria and, 682, 684-91, 693
holins as protein clocks of
bacteriophage infections
and, 818
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
906-7
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 95, 105, 108-9
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 647, 656
transcription and
translation proteins, 786, 791-92
- Bacteria
alginate lyase and,
289-327
bacterial virulence gene
regulation and, 519-54
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 49-69
carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and, 849-69
Desulfovibrio oxygen
respiration and, 827-69
DNA segregation and,
681-701
glutathione- and
thioredoxin-dependent
reduction systems,
439-55

- history of research, 3-17
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and, 881-920
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 81-113
 oral microbial communities and, 413-29
 pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 641-72
 phytoplasmas and, 228-29, 242
 polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 709-28
 rhizobial
 root nodules and infection factors, 257-77
 type III secretory systems and, 735-65
 Bacterial segregation
 DNA and, 681-701
 Bacterial virulence gene regulation
 Bordetella spp.
 BvgAS signal transduction system, 544-54
 differential control, 549-54
 infection/life cycle characteristics, 543
 molecular bases of infection, 543-44
 phenotype, 546-51
 phylogeny, 542-43
 conclusions, 554
 introduction, 520-21
 Salmonella spp.
 acids, 524
 bile, 524
 cationic antimicrobial peptides, 524
 evolution of virulence gene regulation, 532-33
 extracellular location, 528-30
 intestinal epithelium, 524-26
 intracellular location, 530-32
 macrophages, 526-27
 molecular bases of systemic infection, 524-27
 PhoP⁻ conditions, 528-30
 PhoP⁺ conditions, 530-32
 PhoPQ regulatory system sits on top of *Salmonella* virulence regulon, 527-28
 phylogeny, 521-22
 regulation of virulence gene expression, 527-32
 resistance, 524
 systemic salmonellosis, 522-27
 Vibrio cholerae
 disease, 535-36
 evolution of virulence gene regulation, 541-42
 mobile genetic elements, 536
 molecular basis of disease, 535-36
 phylogeny, 533-34
 regulation of virulence gene expression, 536-41
 signal transduction, 536-37
 transcriptional control, 537-41
 Bacteriophages
 holins as protein clocks of bacteriophage infections and, 799-819
 microbiological safety of drinking water and, 86
 pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 641-72
 Bacteroides fragilis
 pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 657
 BALF2 gene
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 24
 Balows A, 1-17
 Band formation
 Desulfovibrio oxygen respiration and, 827-69
 Bangladesh
 pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 660
 BARF1 protein
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 37
 Base composition
 phytoplasmas and, 232, 237
 B cells
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 20, 33-35
 Helicobacter pylori-associated gastric disease and, 626, 627
 BCRF1 protein
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 36
 Behavioral responses
 Desulfovibrio oxygen respiration and, 838-40
 Benign persistent state
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 19-42

- Bermuda grass white leaf group
phytoplasmas and, 236
- Bile
bacterial virulence gene regulation and, 524
- Binding affinity
Escherichia coli RNA polymerase and, 449–511
- Biocides
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 107
- Biofilm formation
as microbial development
clinical relevance, 63–64
dental microbes, 65–67
detachment and return to planktonic growth mode, 62
early attachment events, 54–59, 64–66
enterococci, 64–65
Escherichia coli, 58–59, 61–62
fruiting body development, 62–63
fungal biofilms, 67–68
future research, 68–69
Gram-negative bacteria, 53–63
Gram-positive bacteria, 63–67
initial attachment, 67–68
introduction, 50
leaving biofilm, 67
maturation of biofilm, 60–62, 68
multiple convergent genetic pathways, 53–54
multispecies biofilms, 63–67
Myxococcus xanthus, 62–63
new approach to studying biofilms, 51–52
overview of issue, 52–53
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, 55–57, 60–62
Pseudomonas fluorescens, 57–58
regulation of initial attachment, 53
Staphylococcus aureus, 64
Staphylococcus epidermidis, 64
summary, 68–69
Vibrio cholerae, 58, 61
- Biofilms
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 81, 86, 92, 106–10
oral microbial communities and, 413–29
- Biotechnology
holins as protein clocks of bacteriophage infections and, 815
- Blasticidin
genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 164, 169
- Bloodstream
genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 159–63, 173
sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 129, 139, 142, 144, 147
- Blooming
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 101
- BNLF1* gene
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 24, 35
- Bone marrow transplantation
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 33
- Bordetella* spp.
bacterial virulence gene regulation and, 519, 542–54
iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 886
pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 652–54
type III secretory systems and, 735–65
- Borrelia burgdorferi*
DNA segregation in bacteria and, 682
- Botrytis cinerea*
polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 723
- Botulism
history of research, 12
- Bradyrhizobium* spp.
root nodulation and infection factors, 258, 260–61, 264, 267, 269, 271, 273–75
- Brazil
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 97
- Brucella* spp.
iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 892
pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 652
root nodulation and infection factors, 276
“Bubble” differences
Escherichia coli genomics and, 359
- Bulk-phase endocytosis
sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 133–35
- Burkholderia* spp.
DNA segregation in bacteria and, 682
iron metabolism in

- pathogenic bacteria and, 889-94
- Burkitt's lymphoma**
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 31, 42
- Bursting cell**
holins as protein clocks of bacteriophage infections and, 799-819
- BvsAS signal transduction system**
bacterial virulence gene regulation and, 544-54
- BZLF proteins**
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 24, 36
- C**
- Ca²⁺**
polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 711, 715, 726
- Cadmium**
nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 199
- cagA gene**
Helicobacter pylori-associated gastric disease and, 621-23
- Caliciviruses**
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 84-85
- CAM gene**
genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 163, 167
- Campylobacter spp.**
Helicobacter pylori-associated gastric disease and, 624
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 81, 84, 88-89, 98, 103
- Canada**
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 97
- Cancer**
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 30-34, 41-42
- Helicobacter**
pylori-associated gastric disease and, 615, 619-20
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 84
nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 199
- Candida albicans**
biofilm formation as microbial development and, 67-68
molecular genetics
antisense/ribozymes, 480-83
development of tools for genetic manipulation, 469-72
en masse disruption strategies, 483
future research, 488-89
gene expression strategies, 484-88
gene reporter systems, 486-88
gene silencing, 480-83
genetic strategies to analyze gene function, 472-83
genetic variation, 469
genome, 466-69
green fluorescent protein-based disruption, 478
introduction, 464-66
in vivo expression technology, 485-86
- karyotypic variation, 468-69
one-step disruption, 478-79
polymerase chain reaction-based disruption, 479-80
promoter interference, 480-85
URA-blaster strategy, 475-76
URA-flipper, 475-78
- Candida spp.**
history of research, 3
polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 712
- Candidatus phytoplasma species**
phytopathogenic *Mollicutes* and, 221-44
- Capsule synthesis**
pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 660-61
- Carbohydrates**
alginate lyase and, 321-23
carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 849-69
- Carbohydrate signal molecules**
root nodulation and infection factors, 257-77
- Carbomycobactin**
iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 897-98
- Carbon**
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 95, 104
- Carbon catabolism**
in *Bacillus* spp.
arabinose, 858-59
carbohydrate catabolism pathways, 850-58
carbohydrate transport, 851-57

- carbon catabolite repression of catabolic operons, 863-66
- CcpA-mediated catabolite repression, 864-66
- central sensor of catabolite repression, 863
- conclusions, 868-69
- disaccharides, 855-56
- extracellular degradation of polysaccharides, 850-51
- general pathways of carbon catabolism, 857-58
- gluconate, 859
- glucose, 856
- glycerol, 857
- glycerol regulon, 862
- hexitols, 856
- hexoses, 856
- hexuronic acids, 856
- HPr kinase, 863
- inducer exclusion, 867
- induction of catabolic operons, 858-62
- induction prevention, 867-68
- introduction, 850
- oligosaccharides, 854-55
- pentoses, 856-57
- phosphoenolpyruvate: carbohydrate phosphotransferase system, 851-54
- phosphorylated monosaccharides, 851-57
- phosphotransferase regulation domains, 860-62
- regulation by repressors, 858-59
- regulation by transcriptional activators, 859-60
- regulation by transcriptional antiterminators, 860-62
- xylose, 858
- Carboxymycobactins iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 888, 896-99
- Caribbean region phytoplasmas and, 234
- Cassettes lysis holins as protein clocks of bacteriophage infections and, 803-4
- CAT genes genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 160
- Catabolism biofilm formation as microbial development and, 56
- carbon *Bacillus* spp. and, 849-69
- Catabolite repression carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 849-69
- Catalysis *Desulfovibrio* oxygen respiration and, 827-69
- Cationic antimicrobial peptides bacterial virulence gene regulation and, 524
- Cation sequestration/storage polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 709, 721-22
- Caucasians cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 40
- Caulobacter* spp. biofilm formation as microbial development and, 50, 52
- DNA segregation in bacteria and, 682, 687, 690
- microbiological safety of drinking water and, 100
- CcpA protein carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 864-66
- Cell envelope polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 709, 722
- Cell-mediated immunity cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 34-40
- Legionella pneumophila* pathogenesis and, 570-71
- Cell membrane holins as protein clocks of bacteriophage infections and, 799, 806-7
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 903-4
- Legionella pneumophila* pathogenesis and, 567-600
- polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 709, 725-26
- type III secretory systems and, 735-65
- Cell-surface interactions biofilm formation as microbial development and, 49-69
- Cell-to-cell movement nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 187-209
- Cellular interactions

- oral microbial communities
and, 413-29
- polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 711-13
- Cellular localization
DNA segregation in
bacteria and, 681-701
- Cellular machines
transcription and
translation proteins,
775-93
- Centers for Disease Control
(CDC)
history of, 9-17
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and,
567-600
- Central America
phytoplasmas and, 225,
235
- Central sensor
of catabolite repression
carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and,
863
- Centromeres
DNA segregation in
bacteria and, 686-87
- Cepabactin
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
892
- Cephalosporins
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
920
- Chaperones
type III secretory systems
and, 748-51
- Chelators
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
881
- Chemiosmotic energy
conservation
Desulfovibrio oxygen
respiration and, 832-33
- Chemokines
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 625
- Chemotherapy
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
881-920
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 84
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
144
- Children
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 615-728
- China
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 97
phytoplasmas and, 225,
235
- Chironomus tentans*
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 208
- Chlorine-sensitive indicator
bacteria
microbiological safety of
drinking water and,
86-87, 100, 106
- Chloroquine
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
136, 140-42, 144
- Cholera
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 82
- Cholesteryl esters
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
129-48
- Choromytilus meridionalis*
alginate lyase and, 292
- Chromosomes
DNA segregation in
bacteria and, 681-701
- Escherichia coli* genomics
and, 342-43
- Cicadelloidea*
phytoplasmas and, 238
- Circular DNA
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
171, 173
- Circulifer tenellus*
phytoplasmas and, 240
- Citrobacter* spp.
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 658
- Cladistics
phytoplasmas and, 228,
230-31
- Clinical Laboratories
Improvement Act (1967)
history of, 9-10
- Clinical microbiology
history and research, 1-17
- Clostridium* spp.
history of research, 3, 12
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
883, 886
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 99
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 642,
648-49, 656-58
- Co²⁺
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 717
- Coadhesion
oral microbial communities
and, 413-29
- Coaggregation
oral microbial communities
and, 413-29
- Coevolution
bacterial virulence gene
regulation and, 519
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 19, 40

- Coiling phagosomes
Legionella pneumophila
 pathogenesis and, 578-79
- Coliform bacteria
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 87
- Coliphages
 holins as protein clocks of
 bacteriophage infections
 and, 812-14
- Colletrichum* spp.
 polyphosphate and
 phosphate pump, 713, 723
- Collision construct
Candida albicans
 molecular genetics and,
 482
- Communication systems
 oral microbial communities
 and, 413, 416-20
 type III secretory systems
 and, 735-65
- Communities
 microorganismal
 biofilm formation as
 microbial development
 and, 49-69
- Community structure analysis
Desulfovibrio oxygen
 respiration and, 827-69
- Complement
Legionella pneumophila
 pathogenesis and, 582-83
- Confocal scanning laser
 microscopy
 oral microbial communities
 and, 413-29
- Conserved mechanism
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 908-10
- Conserved motifs
 alginate lyase and,
 289-327
- Contact-inducible genes
 oral microbial communities
 and, 413-29
- Convergent evolution
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 910
- Cooperative behavior
 nucleic acid transport in
 plant-microbe interactions
 and, 205
- Corynebacterium* spp.
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 883
- pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution, 642
- Coxiella* spp.
Legionella pneumophila
 pathogenesis and, 567,
 591
- crc* mutants
 biofilm formation as
 microbial development
 and, 56
- DNA segregation in
 bacteria and, 691
- cre-loxP* system
 genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
 177
- Crithidia lucilae*
 sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
 135
- Crown gall tumors
 nucleic acid transport in
 plant-microbe interactions
 and, 199
- Cryptosporidium parvum*
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 81,
 84-88, 98-99, 103-4
- csgA* gene
 biofilm formation as
 microbial development
 and, 59
- cspE* gene
 DNA segregation in
 bacteria and, 691
- Culturability
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 105-6
- Cyanobacteria
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 97,
 101
- Cycloguanil
 genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
 176
- Cyclophilins
 nucleic acid transport in
 plant-microbe interactions
 and, 203, 206-7
- Cyclosporin A
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 Epstein-Barr
 virus-associated diseases
 and, 33
- Cysteine
Candida albicans
 molecular genetics and,
 485
- iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 889
- Cystic fibrosis
 biofilm formation as
 microbial development
 and, 56, 60
- microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 84
- Cytochrome *c*₃
Desulfovibrio oxygen
 respiration and, 827-69
- Cytokines
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 Epstein-Barr
 virus-associated diseases
 and, 34, 36-37
- Helicobacter*
pylori-associated gastric
 disease and, 615-728
- Cytoplasm
Desulfovibrio oxygen
 respiration and, 827-69

- iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
881, 905-6, 910-11
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 206-7
Cytoskeleton
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 190-91
type III secretory systems
and, 735-65
Cytosol
glutathione- and
thioredoxin-dependent
reduction systems,
439-55
holins as protein clocks of
bacteriophage infections
and, 799-819
type III secretory systems,
735-65
Cytotoxic T lymphocytes
Epstein-Barr virus
associated diseases and,
19-42
Cytotoxins
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and, 595-96
- D**
Dalbulus spp.
phytoplasmas and, 239
Databases
Escherichia coli genomics
and, 361
Degradation
extracellular
carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and,
850-51
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
129-48
Degradosomes
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 714
- Deletion
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution,
668-70
Delineation of species
phytoplasmas and,
232-36
Dental microbes
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 65-67
Desulfovibrio spp.
oxygen respiration and,
827-69
Development
biofilm formation and,
49-69
Dextran
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 194
DHFR-TS promoter
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
163-64, 166-71
DHPS gene
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
176
Diabetes
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 84
Diarrhea
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 95
Dichelobacter nodosus
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 647,
661, 664, 667
Dictyostelium spp.
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
163
Differential control
bacterial virulence gene
regulation and, 549-54
Differentiation
Escherichia coli RNA
polymerase and, 449-511
Difluoromethyl ornithine
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
143
Diploidy
Candida albicans
molecular genetics and,
463-89
Direct binding
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
912
Direct repeats
Candida albicans
molecular genetics and,
475-76
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution,
641-72
Disaccharides
carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and, 855-56
Diseases
bacterial virulence gene
regulation and, 535-36
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 56, 60
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 19-42
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
881-920
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and,
567-600
phytoplasmas and, 221-44
type III secretory systems
and, 735-65
Disinfectants
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 107
Disruption cassettes

- Candida albicans*
molecular genetics and,
478-81, 483
- Dissimilatory sulfate
reduction
Desulfovibrio oxygen
respiration and, 837-38
- Distribution systems
water
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 81,
92-97
- Diversity
Desulfovibrio oxygen
respiration and, 836-37
holins as protein clocks of
bacteriophage infections
and, 799-819
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 81,
102-4, 108-10
phytoplasmas and, 238-39
- DNA chip
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
178
- DNA condensation
DNA segregation in
bacteria and, 689-91
- DNA-DNA hybridization
assays
phytoplasmas and, 225-26
- DNA replication
DNA segregation in
bacteria and, 687-89
- DNA segregation
in bacteria
accurate segregation,
689
cellular orientation of
chromosome, 683-86
centromere, 686-87
chromosome
segregation, 683-93
conclusions, 700-1
DNA condensation,
689-91
- DNA replication,
687-89
extended nucleoprotein
complex, 697-98
introduction, 682-83
partitioning, 697-98
plasmid segregation,
693-700
plasmids positioned at
specific cell locations,
694-95
segregation at an end,
693
segregation machinery,
695-96
sporulation, 693
subcellular localization
of segregation factors,
696-97
summary, 698-700
telomere, 691-93
terminus, 691-93
- Docking
type III secretory systems,
735-65
- Dolichol
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
139
- Dollabella auricola*
alginate lyase and, 292
- Dot/Icm type IV secretion
system, 584-86, 600
- Downregulation
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 56, 62
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 19-42
- Drinking water
microbiological safety of
Aeromonas spp., 95-97
bacterial biofilm activity,
110-11
biofilms in drinking
water distribution
systems, 106-8
biofilm species diversity,
108-10
Campylobacter spp.,
88-89
conclusions, 113
Cryptosporidium
parvum, 86-88
culturability, 105-6
cyanobacterial toxins,
97
distribution systems,
92-97, 106-8
diversity of
microorganisms in
drinking water, 102-4
drinking water as
ecosystem, 99-102
emerging pathogens,
83-97
enteric viruses, 85-86
enterohemorrhagic
Escherichia coli, 89-90
fecal sources, 85-91
Giardia lamblia, 86-88
Helicobacter pylori, 91
heterotrophic plate
counts, 103-4
indicator organisms, 103
inorganic depositions in
biofilms, 107
introduction, 82-83
Legionella spp., 92-93
life cycles, 111-13
microbial ecology,
99-113
microsporidia, 90-91
Mycobacterium spp.,
94-95
nutrients, 104-5
organic
matrix-composed
biofilms, 107-8
Pseudomonas
aeruginosa, 93-94
risk assessment, 97-99

- species diversity,
108–10
viability, 105–6, 111–13
Yersinia enterocolitica,
90
- Drosophila melanogaster*
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 203, 205
- Drug design
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
157–78
- Drug resistance
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
175–76
- dsbA* gene
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 59
- Dual activities
protein
transcription and
translation proteins,
775–93
- Dual start motifs
holins as protein clocks of
bacteriophage infections
and, 805–6, 817
- Dunaliella salina*
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 712,
725
- E**
- E-64 thiol protease inhibitor
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
136
- Early attachment events
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 54–59, 64–66
- EBI3* gene
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 37
- EBNA antigens
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 23, 25–30, 32,
34–35, 41
- Ecological niches
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 670
phytoplasmas and, 240–41
- Ecology
Desulfovibrio oxygen
respiration and, 836–38
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and,
567–600
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 81,
99–113
phytoplasmas and, 238–39
- Economics
phytoplasmas and, 225
- Ecosystems
microbiological safety of
drinking water and,
99–102
- EDTA
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
908
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 718
- Effectors
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution,
654–56
type III secretory systems
and, 735, 752–63
- EF-Tu* genes
phytoplasmas and, 237–38
- Eikenella* spp.
oral microbial communities
and, 426
- Electron transport
Desulfovibrio oxygen
respiration and, 827,
832–33
- Elongation
transcription
transcription and
translation proteins, 779
- Emerging pathogens
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 81–97
- ENA-78 peptide
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 625
- Encephalitozoon* spp.
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 91
- Endocytosis
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
129, 131–35
- Endolysins
holins as protein clocks of
bacteriophage infections
and, 799–800, 815,
817–18
- Endolysosomal apparatus
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
129–48
- Endoplasmic reticulum
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 36
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and, 567,
588–89
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 190–91
- Endosomal pathway
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and,
567–600
- Endosymbionts
root nodulation and
infection factors, 257–77

- Endosymbiotic hypothesis
of eukaryotic cell origin
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 709,
728
- Energy conservation
Desulfovibrio oxygen
respiration and, 827,
832–33
- Energy resources/reserves
carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and, 849–69
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 709,
720–21
- England
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 82, 89
- En masse disruption strategies
Candida albicans
molecular genetics and,
483
- Entamoeba histolytica*
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
176
- Enteric bacteria
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
899–902
- Enteric viruses
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 85–86
- Enterobacter* spp.
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 105
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 643,
645
- Enterobactin
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
899–900
- Enterochelin
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
890, 899–903, 907–8
- Enterococcus* spp.
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 51, 64–65
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
920
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 642
- Enterocytozoon* spp.
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 91
- Enterohemorrhagic
Escherichia coli (EHEC)
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 85,
89–90, 103
- Enterotoxins
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 657
- Environmental conditions
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 49–69
- Desulfovibrio* oxygen
respiration and, 836–38
- Escherichia coli* genomics
and, 341–80
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 84,
94–95
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 709–28
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
129–48
- Environmental Protection
Agency (EPA)
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 98
- Enzymes
alginate lyase and,
289–327
Escherichia coli genomics
and, 341, 344, 372, 373,
376, 377
glutathione- and
thioredoxin-dependent
reduction systems, 439,
444–45, 449–52
holins as protein clocks of
bacteriophage infections
and, 799–819
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
906–8
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution,
657–58
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 709–28
type III secretory systems
and, 753
- Epidemiology
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 615–728
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and, 568–69
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 81, 99
- Epithelial cells
bacterial virulence gene
regulation and, 524, 525,
526
gastric
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 615,
624–25, 630–32
- Epitope specificity
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 19–42
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
145
- Epstein-Barr virus
(EBV)-associated
diseases
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
cell-mediated immune
response, 34–40

- conclusions, 40–42
 cytokine network
 modulation, 36–37
 epitope specificity,
 24–25
 future research, 40–42
 genetic variation in EBV
 and T-cell recognition,
 37–40
 introduction, 20–21
 latent infection, 22–24
 longitudinal dynamics,
 25–30
 malignancies, 30–34
 primary infection, 21–22
- Ergosterol
 sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
 129–48
- Erwinia* spp.
 pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution, 648,
 651, 653
- Escherichia coli*
 alginate lyase and, 294
 biofilm formation as
 microbial development
 and, 51, 53, 58–59, 61–62
 DNA segregation in
 bacteria and, 681–701
 genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
 159, 174
 genomics and
 biological information
 still coming in, 361–73
 classification of gene
 products by their role(s)
 in the cell, 377–79
 databases, 361
 discovering functions of
 all *E. coli* genes, 344–53
 enzymes purified from
E. coli not connected to
 their genes, 372–73
 evolution of enzymes,
 376–77
 fully sequenced
 chromosome, 342–43
 functions of the larger
 groups of
 sequence-related *E. coli*
 proteins, 377
 future research, 380
 gene-enzyme
 relationship, 344
 horizontal transfer, 353,
 358–59, 361
 information from
 proximity, 361, 373
 integrating early *E. coli*
 biology into current
 genomic framework,
 360–61
 introduction, 342
 literature on genes/gene
 products since 1998
 Berlyn review, 362–71
 minimal genome
 concept, 375
 multiple enzymes,
 346–58
 open reading frames,
 374–75
 overview, 380
 sequence similarity, 344
 sources of new
 information, 361–75
 usefulness of *E. coli*,
 360–61
 glutathione- and
 thioredoxin-dependent
 reduction systems, 439,
 441–43
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
 disease and, 616
 history of research, 4
 holins as protein clocks of
 bacteriophage infections
 and, 802, 804, 814–15,
 817–18
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 883, 886, 890, 899–902,
 904–8, 911, 913–15,
 918–20
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and,
 84–85, 87, 89–90, 98,
 100, 103, 112
 pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution,
 641–72
 polyphosphate and
 phosphate pump, 711,
 713–14, 716–17, 719–25
 root nodulation and
 infection factors, 272,
 275
 transcription and
 translation proteins, 777,
 780, 782, 786
 type III secretory systems
 and, 735–65
- Escherichia coli* RNA
 polymerase
 functional modulation of
 activity control of σ
 subunits by anti- σ
 factors, 507–8
 conclusions, 511
 introduction, 499–500
 level and activity control
 of σ^s , 503, 506–7
 modulation of RNA
 polymerase specificity
 by replacement of σ
 subunit, 500–2
 modulation of RNA
 polymerase specificity
 by transcription factors,
 508–9
 multiple pathways for
 stationary-phase
 adaptation, 510–11
 selective utilization of
 transcription apparatus,
 509–10
 σ replacement during
 growth transition from

- exponential to stationary phase, 502-5
- Ethylene
phytoplasmas and, 242
- Eukaryotes
biofilm formation as
microbial development and, 68
- Candida albicans*
molecular genetics and, 463-89
- microbiological safety of drinking water and, 109
- polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 709-28
- type III secretory systems and, 735-65
- Europe
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 38
- microbiological safety of drinking water and, 83, 89, 95, 97, 102, 109-10
- phytoplasmas and, 225, 234-36
- Evasion
immune
Helicobacter pylori-associated gastric disease and, 624
- Evolution
alginate lyase and, 289-327
- bacterial virulence gene regulation and, 519, 541-42
- cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 19, 40
- Escherichia coli* genomics and, 341, 376-77
- holins as protein clocks of bacteriophage infections and, 799, 803, 818-19
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 908-10
- pathogenicity islands and, 641-72
- phytoplasmas and, 221, 240-41
- polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 726-27
- Exchangeability
effector
type III secretory systems and, 763
- Exochelins
iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 896-99
- Exopolysaccharides
biofilm formation as microbial development and, 56
- root nodulation and infection factors, 265-70
- Exponential phase
Escherichia coli RNA polymerase and, 502-5
- Expolymeric substances
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 106-7, 113
- Extracellular degradation
polysaccharide
carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 850-51
- Extracellular location
bacterial virulence gene regulation and, 528-30
- Extragenic regulation
holins as protein clocks of bacteriophage infections and, 812-14
- F**
- Factory model
of replication
- DNA segregation in bacteria and, 688
- Fas-FasL interactions
Helicobacter pylori-associated gastric disease and, 624
- Fe(II)
iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 881-920
- Fecal sources
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 81, 85-91, 93, 97, 103
- Ferric reductases
iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 906-8
- Ferric uptake regulation
iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 881-920
- Ferri-siderophores
uptake of
iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 903-6
- Ferritin
iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 881-920
- fim* gene
biofilm formation as microbial development and, 59
- Flagella
Legionella pneumophila pathogenesis and, 567-600
- Flavobacterium* sp.
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 112
- Florida
phytoplasmas and, 234, 236
- FLP* gene
Candida albicans

- molecular genetics and, 485-86
 - Flp recombinase
 - Candida albicans*
 - molecular genetics and, 475, 477-78
 - Fluvibactin
 - iron metabolism in
 - pathogenic bacteria and, 888, 893
 - Food and Drug
 - Administration (FDA)
 - history of, 8-9, 12
 - Formobactin
 - iron metabolism in
 - pathogenic bacteria and, 894
 - Fortuitous events
 - genetic
 - cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 40
 - "Fossil reactions"
 - polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 727
 - Free-swimming organisms
 - biofilm formation as
 - microbial development and, 49-69
 - Fruiting body development
 - biofilm formation as
 - microbial development and, 62-63
 - ftf* gene
 - biofilm formation as
 - microbial development and, 66
 - Functional groups
 - holins as protein clocks of bacteriophage infections and, 799-819
 - Fungi
 - biofilm formation as
 - microbial development and, 49, 67-68
 - Candida albicans*
 - molecular genetics and, 463-89
 - microbiological safety of drinking water and, 104
 - polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 712-13, 723-24
 - Fur proteins
 - iron metabolism in
 - pathogenic bacteria and, 881-920
 - Fusobacterium* spp.
 - biofilm formation as
 - microbial development and, 67
 - oral microbial communities and, 413, 426
- ## G
- G+C content
 - carbon catabolism in
 - Bacillus* spp. and, 849-69
 - pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 641-72
 - G418
 - genetic manipulation of
 - Plasmodium* spp. and, 169
 - Gallionella* spp.
 - microbiological safety of drinking water and, 100, 107
 - galU* gene
 - biofilm formation as
 - microbial development and, 59
 - Gamma herpes viruses
 - cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 - Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 19-42
 - GAr domain
 - cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 - Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 34-35, 41
 - Gastric cancer
 - Helicobacter pylori*-associated gastric disease and, 615, 619-20
 - Gastritis
 - Helicobacter pylori*-associated gastric disease and, 617-18
 - Gastroduodenal ulcers
 - Helicobacter pylori*-associated gastric disease and, 615, 618
 - Gene clusters
 - type III secretory systems and, 763
 - Gene disruption
 - genetic manipulation of
 - Plasmodium* spp. and, 174-75
 - Gene expression strategies
 - Candida albicans*
 - molecular genetics and, 484-88
 - Generic primers
 - phytoplasmas and, 226-27
 - Gene silencing
 - Candida albicans*
 - molecular genetics and, 480-83
 - Gene targeting
 - genetic manipulation of
 - Plasmodium* spp. and, 157-78
 - Genetic drift
 - cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 - Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 40
 - Geneticin
 - genetic manipulation of
 - Plasmodium* spp. and, 169
 - Genetic invasion
 - nucleic acid transport in
 - plant-microbe interactions and, 187-209
 - Genetics

- bacterial virulence gene regulation and, 519-54
- biofilm formation as microbial development and, 49-69
- Candida albicans* and, 463-89
- carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 849-69
- cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 19-42
- DNA segregation in bacteria and, 681-701
- Escherichia coli* genomics and, 341-80
- Escherichia coli* RNA polymerase and, 449-511
- glutathione- and thioredoxin-dependent reduction systems, 439-55
- Helicobacter pylori*-associated gastric disease and, 621-23, 631-32
- holins as protein clocks of bacteriophage infections and, 799-819
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 881-920
- Legionella pneumophila* pathogenesis and, 594
- nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 187, 192, 209
- oral microbial communities and, 413-29
- pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 641-72
- phytoplasmas and, 221-44
- Plasmodium* parasites and, 157-78
- polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 709, 713, 719, 722-24, 727
- root nodulation and infection factors, 257
- transcription and translation proteins, 775-93
- type III secretory systems and, 735-65
- Gene transfer
- Escherichia coli* genomics and, 341, 353, 358-59, 361
- oral microbial communities and, 413-29
- pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 641, 668-70
- Genomic islands
- pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 641, 666, 670-72
- Genomics
- Candida albicans* molecular genetics and, 463, 466-69
- DNA segregation in bacteria and, 681-701
- Escherichia coli* and, 341-80
- Escherichia coli* RNA polymerase and, 449-511
- pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 641-72
- phytoplasmas and, 226, 229, 232-33, 237, 242-43
- Geographic distribution
- cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 20, 30, 37-40
- Helicobacter pylori*-associated gastric disease and, 622-23
- pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 660
- phytoplasmas and, 221, 225, 234, 235-36, 239
- Germany
- microbiological safety of drinking water and, 82-83, 89, 102-3, 109
- phytoplasmas and, 236
- Giardia lamblia*
- genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 176
- microbiological safety of drinking water and, 84, 86-88, 98-99, 104
- Glucans
- cyclic β -linked root nodulation and infection factors, 257, 273-75
- Glucanate
- carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 859
- Glucose
- carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 856
- β -Glucuronidase
- nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 194, 204
- Glutaredoxins
- glutathione- and thioredoxin-dependent reduction systems, 444-45, 449-50
- Glutathione
- glutathione- and thioredoxin-dependent reduction systems, 444, 449-50
- Glutathione peroxidases
- glutathione- and thioredoxin-dependent reduction systems, 449-50
- Glutathione reductase
- glutathione- and thioredoxin-dependent

- reduction systems, 444, 449–50
- Glutathione- and thioredoxin-dependent reduction systems
- oxidative stress and alkyl hydroperoxide reductase, 445–46
- conclusions, 454–55
- Escherichia coli*, 441–43
- glutaredoxins, 444–45, 449–50
- glutathione, 444, 449–50
- glutathione peroxidases, 449–50
- glutathione reductase, 444, 449–50
- introduction, 440–41
- OxyR transcription factor, 446–47
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 442–43, 448–54
- SoxR transcriptional factor, 447–48
- thioredoxin peroxidases, 445–46, 451–52
- thioredoxin reductases, 445, 450–51
- thioredoxins, 445, 450–51
- Yap1p transcription factor, 452–54
- Glycans
- root nodulation and infection factors, 257–77
- Glycerol
- carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 857, 862
- Glycine
- genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 176
- Glycobiology
- root nodulation and infection factors, 257–77
- Glycolysis
- carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 849–69
- gp145
- sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 146
- gppA gene
- polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 717
- Gram-negative bacteria
- alginate lyase and, 302–7
- biofilm formation as microbial development and, 53–63
- Helicobacter pylori*-associated gastric disease and, 615–728
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 903–4, 908–10
- Legionella pneumophila* pathogenesis and, 567–600
- microbiological safety of drinking water and, 102
- Gram-positive bacteria
- alginate lyase and, 307–9
- biofilm formation as microbial development and, 63–67
- carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 849–69
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 905–6, 911
- phytoplasmas and, 228
- Green fluorescent protein (GFP)
- Candida albicans*
- molecular genetics and, 478
- genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 170–71
- nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 190–91, 194
- root nodulation and infection factors, 276
- Growth phase
- Legionella pneumophila* pathogenesis and, 575–76
- gtfBC gene
- biofilm formation as microbial development and, 66
- Guanosine
- 3',5'-bipyrophosphate (ppGpp)
- Legionella pneumophila* pathogenesis and, 567–600
- Gulonate lyase
- alginate lyase and, 289–327
- H**
- H2A gene
- nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 208
- Haber-Weiss cycle
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 885
- Habitats
- microbiological safety of drinking water and, 81, 84, 93–94, 107
- Haemophilus influenzae*
- DNA segregation in bacteria and, 687
- history of research, 4
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 909–11
- pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 660
- Haploidy
- genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 157–78

- Harpins**
type III secretory systems
and, 735, 744–62
- Hartmannella** spp.
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 93
- Heart-lung transplantation**
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 33
- Helicobacter pylori**
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 91,
103
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution,
644–45, 647, 652, 654,
668
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 711, 724
- Helicobacter**
pylori-associated gastric
disease
adenocarcinoma, 619–20
B-cell responses, 626–27
bacterial pathogenesis,
620–23
bacterial properties, 621
cagA, 621–22
disease spectrum, 617–20
epithelial cells, 624–25,
630–32
future research, 632
gastric cancer, 619–20
gastritis, 617–18
gastroduodenal ulceration,
618
geographic distribution of
strains/disease, 622–23
immune evasion, 624
immunobiology of natural
infection, 624–32
immunopathogenesis,
625–26, 628–30
innate inflammatory
responses, 629–30
lymphoma, 619
miscellaneous
interpretations of strain
variation and
interpretation of
gastroduodenal disease,
623
T-cell responses, 627–29
transmission pattern,
616–17
vacA gene, 621–22
virulence, 621–22
- Heme**
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
881, 911
- Heme-hemopexin**
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
913
- Hemoglobin**
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
881, 912–13
- Heterotrophic plate counts**
microbiological safety of
drinking water and,
103–5, 108
- Hexitols**
carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and, 856
- Hexoses**
carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and, 856
- Hexuronic acids**
carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and, 856
- hisG** gene
Candida albicans
molecular genetics and,
475–76, 479
- Hispanics**
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 617
- Histidine**
alginate lyase and, 321
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
175
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
897
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 208
- Histology**
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and, 569
- HLA alleles**
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 20, 24–29, 32, 40
- HMG-CoA reductase**
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
138–39, 141
- Hodgkin's disease**
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 32, 42
- Holins**
as protein clocks
biochemical analysis,
809–12
biotechnology and
holin/endolysin lysis,
815
cell membrane, 806–7
distribution, 817
dual start motifs, 805–6,
817
evolutionary
considerations, 803,
818–19
extragenic holin
regulation in coliphages,
812–14
functional tests of holins
in miscellaneous phages,
814–15
induction, 801–2

- lysis paradigm in
 lambdoid phages,
 801-12
 mosaicism of lysis
 cassettes, 803-4
 nature of the hole, 809
 nonlambdoid systems,
 812-15
 oligomerization, 809
 organization of holin and
 endolysin genes, 817-18
 overview, 800-1
 perspectives, 819
 phenotypes, 801-2
 physical analysis,
 809-12
 preliminary
 identification, 815, 817
 S²¹ holin, 804-5
 S_L holin, 804-8
 saltatory nature of lysis,
 802
 setting the clock, 805-6
 strategies for lysis,
 800-1
 summary, 805, 819
 survey, 815-18
 "ticking of the clock",
 810
- Homeostasis**
 sterol
Trypanosoma brucei
 and, 129-48
- Homo sapiens**
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 Epstein-Barr
 virus-associated diseases
 and, 19, 40
- Horizontal gene transfer**
Escherichia coli genomics
 and, 341, 353, 358-59,
 361
 pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution, 641,
 668-70
- Host proteins**
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 908-13
 nucleic acid transport in
 plant-microbe interactions
 and, 203-5
- Host ranges**
 phytoplasmas and, 221-44
- Host repair mechanisms**
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
 disease and, 615-728
- Host responses**
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 881-920
 type III secretory systems
 and, 752-62
- Host sources**
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 883-84
- Host specificity**
 phytoplasmas and, 239-40
- Host surfaces**
 oral microbial communities
 and, 413-29
- Host-pathogen interaction**
 phytoplasmas and, 224
- Host-virus relationship**
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 Epstein-Barr
 virus-associated diseases
 and, 19-42
- HPr kinase**
 carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and, 863
- hrp gene clusters**
 type III secretory systems
 and, 735, 763
- Hsp60 protein**
Legionella pneumophila
 pathogenesis and, 583-84
- Human immunodeficiency**
 virus (HIV)
 transcription and
 translation proteins, 792
- Humoral immunity**
 sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
 144
- Hydrogenase**
Desulfovibrio oxygen
 respiration and, 827-69
- Hydrolases**
 sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
 144
- 3-Hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl**
 coenzyme A reductase
 sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
 129-48
- Hygiene**
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and,
 81-113
- Hypersensitive response**
 glutathione- and
 thioredoxin-dependent
 reduction systems,
 439-55
 type III secretory systems
 and, 735-65
- Hyphomicrobium* spp.
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 100,
 107
 root nodulation and
 infection factors, 258
- I**
- ica* gene
 biofilm formation as
 microbial development
 and, 64, 67
- ICAM molecule**
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 Epstein-Barr
 virus-associated diseases
 and, 31
- iceA1* gene
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
 disease and, 622

- Immune escape
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 19-42
- Immune evasion
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 624
- Immunobiology
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 615, 624-32
- Immunoblastic lymphomas
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 32-34, 41
- Immunoglobulin A proteases
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 660
- Immunoglobulins
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and, 582-83
- Immunomodulation
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 19-42
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
144-47
- Immunotherapy
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 19-42
- India
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 85
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 660
phytoplasmas and, 235
- Indicator bacteria
microbiological safety of
drinking water and,
86-87, 91, 103
- Inducer exclusion
carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and, 867
- Induction
carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and,
858-62, 867-68
holins as protein clocks of
bacteriophage infections
and, 801-2
- Infection
bacterial virulence gene
regulation and, 519-54
Candida albicans
molecular genetics and,
463-89
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 19-42
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 615-728
holins as protein clocks of
bacteriophage infections
and, 799-819
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and,
567-600
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 187-209
phytoplasmas and, 221-44
- Infection factors
rhizobial bacteria and,
257-77
- Infectious mononucleosis
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 21, 41
- Inflammatory response
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 615-728
type III secretory systems
and, 757
- Inhibitors
holins as protein clocks of
bacteriophage infections
and, 799-819
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
917-19
- Initial attachment
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 53, 67-68
- Injection
type III secretory systems
and, 738-52
- Innate inflammatory
responses
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 629-30
- Inorganic depositions
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 107
- Inorganic polyphosphates
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 709-28
- Insect vector-phytoplasma
interaction
phytoplasmas and, 221,
241-42
- Insertion plasmids
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
165, 171, 173
- Integrase determinants
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution,
641-72
- Integration
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
173-74
- t-DNA
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe
interactions and,
187-209
- Interferon α (IFN- α)

- cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 37
- Interferon γ (IFN- γ)
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 36
- Interleukin 8 (IL-8)
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 625
- Interleukin 10 (IL-10)
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 36-37
- Interleukin 12 (IL-12)
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 36-37
- Intestinal epithelium
bacterial virulence gene
regulation and, 524-26
- Intracellular growth mutants
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and, 594
- Intracellular location
bacterial virulence gene
regulation and, 530-32
- Intracellular pathway
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and, 578-85
- Intracellular transport
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 205-8
- Invariant surface antigens
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
129-48
- Invasins
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 641,
654-56
- In vivo expression technology
Candida albicans
molecular genetics and,
485-86
- Iron acquisition
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and, 592
- Iron metabolism
pathogenic bacteria and
acquisition of iron from
transferrins by
Gram-positive bacteria,
911
aerobactin, 900, 902
Burkholderia spp.,
889-93
carboxymycobactins,
896-99
conserved mechanism in
Gram-negative bacteria,
908-10
direct binding of
hemoproteins to
TonB-dependent
receptors, 912
direct uptake of iron
from host proteins,
908-13
enteric bacteria,
899-902
enterochelin, 899-901
exochelins, 896-99
extracellular
siderophores, 896-99
ferric reductases for iron
release from
siderophores, 906-8
ferri-siderophore uptake,
903
from periplasm to
cytoplasm and
Gram-positive bacteria
systems, 905-6
heme and hemoproteins,
911
heme-hemopexin, 913
hemoglobin, 912-13
- host sources of iron,
883-84
inhibitors of iron
metabolism, 917-19
intracellular signaling,
913-17
introduction, 882
miscellaneous
siderophores, 902
Mycobacterium spp.,
894-96
mycobactins, 894-96
Nramp1 protein, 884-86
outer membrane of
Gram-negative bacteria,
903-4
oxidative damage,
884-86
periplasmic binding
protein-dependent
transfer of ferric iron to
cytoplasm, 910-11
Pseudomonas spp.,
889-93
receptors with
aureoregulation functions,
904-5
siderophore-mediated
iron acquisition,
886-906
soluble factors in
hemoprotein
exploitation, 912-13
transferrins, 908-11
Vibrio spp., 893-94
Yersinia spp., 888-89
- Iron uptake systems
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution,
658-59
- IS256 insertion element
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 64
- Italy
phytoplasmas and, 235-36
- Iterons

DNA segregation in
bacteria and, 696

J

Japan
phytoplasmas and, 236
Junction sites
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution,
664-65

K

K⁺
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 719-20,
722

KAHRP protein
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
175

K-antigens
root nodulation and
infection factors, 257,
266, 270-73

Karyopherins
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 204, 207

Karyotypic variation
Candida albicans
molecular genetics and,
468-69

Klebsiella spp.
alginate lyase and,
294-95
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
883, 899
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 653
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 713

Knobs
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
175

Knockouts

genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
175

KOW motif
transcription and
translation proteins, 789

L

L4 ribosomal protein
transcription and
translation proteins, 775,
784-85

β -Lactams
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
920

Lactobacillus spp.
phytoplasmas and, 242

Lambda N protein
transcription and
translation proteins, 775,
790

Lambdoid phages
holins as protein clocks of
bacteriophage infections
and, 799-819

Lamina propria
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 615-728

Laminaria spp.
alginate lyase and, 291-92,
294

lasI gene
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 60-61

Latent infection
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 19, 22-24, 34

Leakage catastrophe model
holins as protein clocks of
bacteriophage infections
and, 812

Legionella pneumophila

airborne respiratory
pathogen, 569
amoebae, 572-76
amoebae vs macrophages,
595

apoptosis, 596-97
autophagy, 589
bacterial factors that
establish isolated vacuole,
584-88

bacterial factors that
promote intracellular
replication, 592-95
cell-mediated immunity,
570-71

coiling phagosomes,
578-79

complement, 582-83

Coxiella spp., 591
cytotoxins, 595-96
disease and amoebae,
573-74

Dot/Icm type IV secretion
system, 584-86, 600
Dot-independent activity,
586

endoplasmic reticulum,
588-89

epidemiology, 568-69
growth phase, 575-76

histology, 569

history of research, 12-13
host and bacterial factors
that affect entry, 581-84

Hsp60 protein, 583-84
immunoglobulin, 582-83

intracellular growth
mutants, 594

intracellular pathway,
578-85

iron acquisition, 592
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
906

Legionnaire's disease,
568-74

Leishmania spp., 591

- lipopolysaccharide, 593-94
 lysosomal characteristic acquisition, 590-91
 maturation of replication vacuole, 589-90
 microbiological safety of drinking water and, 92-93, 103, 105, 112
 Mip virulence factor, 586-87
 model for replication vacuole biogenesis, 591-92
 nascent phagosomes, 578-81
 opportunistic macrophage pathogens, 571-73, 598-99
 pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 645, 647, 652-53
 phagosomes, 578-81
 phospholipases, 587-88
 Pontiac fever, 570
 protection from stress, 592-93
 regulation of virulence, 574-78
 strategies to identify factors expressed or required during infection, 594-95
 stringent response paradigm, 577
 temperature, 575
 transmission, 595
 type II secretion system, 593
 type IV pili, 583
Legionella spp.
 microbiological safety of drinking water and, 81, 84, 92-93, 96, 112-13
 Legionnaire's disease
 history of research, 12-13
Legionella pneumophila
 pathogenesis and, 567, 569-74
 microbiological safety of drinking water and, 92
 Leguminous plants
 root nodulation and infection factors, 257-77
Leishmania spp.
 genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 169, 173, 176
 iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 884
Legionella pneumophila
 pathogenesis and, 567, 591
 sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 135
Leptothrix spp.
 microbiological safety of drinking water and, 107
 Leucine zipper motif
 nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 204
 Leupeptin
 sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 140-41
 Lewis B-like molecules
Helicobacter pylori-associated gastric disease and, 624
 LFA antigens
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 31
 Life cycle
 bacterial virulence gene regulation and, 543
 biofilm formation as microbial development and, 49-69
 genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 159-63
 microbiological safety of drinking water and, 111-13
 sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 129-48
 Life style
Escherichia coli genomics and, 341-80
 Linear DNA
 genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 171, 173
 Lipases
 pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 657
 Lipids
 sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 129-48
 Lipo-chitin oligosaccharides (LCOs)
 root nodulation and infection factors, 262-63
 Lipopolysaccharides (LPS)
Legionella pneumophila
 pathogenesis and, 593-94
 root nodulation and infection factors, 257, 270-73
Listeria spp.
 iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 883
 pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 644, 648-49, 655-57
Littorina spp.
 alginate lyase and, 292
 LMP genes
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 32, 35-37, 39-40
 Longitudinal dynamics

- cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 25-30
- Loops
Escherichia coli genomics
and, 359
- Lotus japonicus*
root nodulation and
infection factors, 273
- Low-density lipoproteins
(LDLs)
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
129-48
- LUC genes
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
160-61
- Lyases
alginate lyase and,
289-327
- Lymphocyte-derived
membrane antigen
(LYDMA)
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 24
- Lymphoma
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 19-20, 30, 41-42
- Helicobacter*
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 619
- Lysine
alginate lyase and, 321
- Lysis
holins as protein clocks of
bacteriophage infections
and, 799-819
- Lysosomes
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and, 567,
590-91
- M**
- Macaca mulatta*
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
167
- Macrocystis* spp.
alginate lyase and, 291
- Macroevolution
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 670
- Macrophages
bacterial virulence gene
regulation and, 526-27
- Legionella pneumophila*
pathogenesis and,
567-600
- Major histocompatibility
complex (MHC)
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 31
- Helicobacter*
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 624, 631
- cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 30, 34, 36, 40, 41
- Malaria parasites
genetic manipulation of,
157-58
- Malignancies
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 30, 41-42
- Helicobacter*
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 615, 619-20
- Maltodextrin
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
904
- Mannuronate lyase
alginate lyase and,
289-327
- Manual of Clinical
Microbiology*
history of, 9, 16
- Marine algae/invertebrates
alginate lyase and, 289,
296-301
- Maturation
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 49, 60-62, 68
- Medicago sativa*
root nodulation and
infection factors, 265
- Melarsoprol
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
143
- Membrane channels
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 709,
725-26
- Membrane fusion
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and,
567-600
- Mesorhizobium* spp.
root nodulation and
infection factors, 258,
260, 262-63
- Messenger RNA (mRNA)
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
159
- phytoplasmas and, 242
- polyphosphate and
phosphate pump,
724
- root nodulation and
infection factors, 277
- transcription and
translation proteins,
777, 780-81, 785-86,
789-92
- Metabolic communication
oral microbial communities
and, 416-20
- Metabolism

- carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and, 849–69
 iron
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 881–920
 oral microbial communities
 and, 413–29
 polyphosphate and
 phosphate pump, 709–28
 sterol homeostasis in
 Trypanosoma brucei and,
 129–48
- Methionine
 alginate lyase and, 321
Candida albicans
 molecular genetics and,
 485
- Methotrexate
 genetic manipulation of
 Plasmodium spp. and,
 168
- Mexican periwinkle
 virescence group
 phytoplasmas and, 236
- Mexico
 phytoplasmas and, 236
- Mezorhizobium loti*
 pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution, 666
- Mg²⁺
 pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution, 663
 polyphosphate and
 phosphate pump, 717,
 720, 722
- Microbial development
 biofilm formation as,
 49–69
- Microbial ecology
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and,
 81–113
- Microbial evolution
 pathogenicity islands and,
 641–72
- Microbial mats
Desulfovibrio oxygen
 respiration and,
 827–69
- Microbiological safety
 drinking water and, 81–113
- Micrococcus denitrificans*
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 906
- Microcystin-LR
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 97
- Microcystis* spp.
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 97
- Microenvironments
 oral microbial communities
 and, 413–29
- Microevolution
 pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution, 670
- Microlunatus phosphovor*
 polyphosphate and
 phosphate pump, 720
- Micospira* spp.
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 91
- Microsporidia
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 84,
 90–91
- Microthrix parvicella*
 polyphosphate and
 phosphate pump, 720
- Migration
Desulfovibrio oxygen
 respiration and, 827,
 838–39
- Minimal genome concept
Escherichia coli genomics
 and, 375
- Mip virulence factor
Legionella pneumophila
 pathogenesis and, 586–87
- Mixed phytoplasmal
 infections
 plant diseases and, 221–44
- Mn²⁺
 polyphosphate and
 phosphate pump, 717, 722
- Mobile genetic elements
 bacterial virulence gene
 regulation and, 536
 pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution, 656
- Mobility genes
 pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution, 641,
 667–68, 670
- Modulators
 pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution,
 654–56
- Molecular biology
 bacterial virulence gene
 regulation and, 524–44
Candida albicans and,
 463–89
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 Epstein-Barr
 virus-associated diseases
 and, 40
 nucleic acid transport in
 plant-microbe interactions
 and, 187–209
 phytoplasmas and, 221,
 225–27
- Molecular clocks
 holins as protein clocks of
 bacteriophage infections
 and, 799–819
- Mollicutes
 phytopathogenic, 221–44
- Monensin
 sterol homeostasis in
 Trypanosoma brucei and,
 136, 140–41
- Monilia* spp.
 history of research, 3
- Monosaccharides
 phosphorylated
 carbon catabolism in
 Bacillus spp. and,
 851–57
- Moraxella catarrhalis*

- iron metabolism in
 - pathogenic bacteria and, 909
 - Morganella* spp.
 - iron metabolism in
 - pathogenic bacteria and, 902
 - Mosaicism
 - of lysis cassettes
 - holins as protein clocks
 - of bacteriophage
 - infections and, 803–4
 - Movement proteins
 - nucleic acid transport in
 - plant-microbe interactions
 - and, 187–88
 - MPA gene
 - Candida albicans*
 - molecular genetics and, 486
 - mshA* gene
 - biofilm formation as
 - microbial development
 - and, 54, 58
 - Mucosal immunity
 - Helicobacter*
 - pylori*-associated gastric
 - disease and, 615–728
 - mukB* gene
 - DNA segregation in
 - bacteria and, 691
 - Multiple convergent genetic
 - pathways
 - biofilm formation as
 - microbial development
 - and, 53–54
 - Multiple enzymes
 - Escherichia coli* genomics
 - and, 341, 346–58
 - Multispecies biofilms
 - biofilm formation as
 - microbial development
 - and, 63–67
 - oral microbial communities
 - and, 413–29
 - Murein
 - destruction
 - holins as protein clocks
 - of bacteriophage
 - infections and, 799–819
 - Myasthenia gravis*
 - sterol homeostasis in
 - Trypanosoma brucei* and, 147
 - Mycobacterium* spp.
 - iron metabolism in
 - pathogenic bacteria and, 883–87, 889–90, 894–98, 906
 - Legionella pneumophila*
 - pathogenesis and, 567
 - microbiological safety of
 - drinking water and, 81, 84, 94–95
 - polyphosphate and
 - phosphate pump, 721
 - Mycobactins
 - iron metabolism in
 - pathogenic bacteria and, 888, 890, 894–96
 - Mycoplasma*-like organisms
 - phytoplasmas and, 221–44
 - Mycoplasma* spp.
 - phytoplasmas and, 228, 243–44
 - Myxococcus xanthus*
 - biofilm formation as
 - microbial development
 - and, 50–52, 55, 62–63
- ## N
- NADH oxidase
 - Desulfovibrio* oxygen
 - respiration and, 834
- Naegleria* spp.
 - microbiological safety of
 - drinking water and, 93
- Nascent phagosomes
 - Legionella pneumophila*
 - pathogenesis and, 578–81
- Nasopharyngeal carcinoma
 - cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 - Epstein-Barr
 - virus-associated diseases
 - and, 32, 42
- National Committee for
 - Clinical Standards
 - history of, 8–9, 11
- National Communicable
 - Disease Center
 - CDC
 - history of, 9
- Natural infection
 - Helicobacter*
 - pylori*-associated gastric
 - disease and, 624–32
- ndvC* gene
 - root nodulation and
 - infection factors, 275
- "Needles"
 - type III secretory systems
 - and, 738–44
- Neisseria* spp.
 - history of research, 12
 - iron metabolism in
 - pathogenic bacteria and, 883, 908–11
 - pathogenicity islands and
 - microbial evolution, 645, 647, 654, 660
 - polyphosphate and
 - phosphate pump, 711, 713, 722, 724
- Neomycin
 - genetic manipulation of
 - Plasmodium* spp. and, 164
- Neoplasms
 - Helicobacter*
 - pylori*-associated gastric
 - disease and, 615, 619–20
 - nucleic acid transport in
 - plant-microbe interactions
 - and, 199
- The Netherlands
 - microbiological safety of
 - drinking water and, 95
- Neurospora crassa*
 - polyphosphate and

- phosphate pump, 712, 715, 719–20, 723
- Newsletter of Clinical Microbiology*
- history of, 6
- New Zealand
- phytoplasmas and, 236
- Nicotiana* spp.
- nucleic acid transport in
- plant-microbe interactions and, 191, 195–97
- Nitrogen fixation
- root nodulation and
- infection factors, 257–77
- Nitrogen-reactive species
- Helicobacter*
- pylori*-associated gastric disease and, 632
- Nocardia* spp.
- iron metabolism in
- pathogenic bacteria and, 894
- Nocobactin
- iron metabolism in
- pathogenic bacteria and, 894
- Nod factors
- root nodulation and
- infection factors, 257, 259–65
- nod* genes
- root nodulation and
- infection factors, 262–64
- Nodulation
- root
- rhizobial bacteria and, 257–77
- noe* genes
- root nodulation and
- infection factors, 262
- nol* genes
- root nodulation and
- infection factors, 262–64
- Nonhost plants
- type III secretory systems and, 735–65
- Nonlambdoid systems
- holins as protein clocks of
- bacteriophage infections and, 812–15
- North Africa
- cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
- Epstein-Barr
- virus-associated diseases and, 30
- North America
- phytoplasmas and, 225, 234–36, 239
- Norwalk virus
- microbiological safety of
- drinking water and, 85–86
- Nosema* spp.
- microbiological safety of
- drinking water and, 91
- Nourseothricin
- genetic manipulation of
- Plasmodium* spp. and, 169
- Nramp1 protein
- iron metabolism in
- pathogenic bacteria and, 881, 884–86
- Nuclear envelope
- nucleic acid transport in
- plant-microbe interactions and, 187–209
- Nuclear import
- nucleic acid transport in
- plant-microbe interactions and, 187–209
- Nuclear pore
- nucleic acid transport in
- plant-microbe interactions and, 206–7
- Nuclear targeting
- type III secretory systems and, 760
- Nucleic acid transport
- plant-microbe interactions and
- cell-to-cell movement of
- viral nucleic acid in
- plants, 188–89
- future research, 209
- host cellular proteins
- interacting with VirD2 and VirE2, 203–5
- import to integration, 208
- introduction, 188
- model for T-DNA
- nuclear import and
- intracellular transport, 205–8
- model for viral
- cell-to-cell movement, 196–99
- molecular structure of
- Agrobacterium* T complex, 200–1
- movement protein
- activity regulated by
- phosphorylation, 194–96
- movement protein
- binding to cell
- wall-associated pectin
- methyl esterases, 192–94
- movement
- protein-induced increase in
- plasmodesmal
- permeability, 193–94
- movement protein
- interactions with
- cytoskeleton and
- endoplasmic reticulum, 190–91
- movement
- protein-nucleic acid
- complexes as
- intermediates of
- cell-to-cell movement, 189–90
- nuclear and intranuclear
- transport of
- Agrobacterium* T-DNA, 199–209
- systemic infection, 199
- VirD2/VirE2 proteins, 201–3
- Nucleoprotein complex
- extended

- DNA segregation in
bacteria and, 697-98
- Nucleotides
- carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and, 849-69
- pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution,
641-72
- Nus factors
- transcription and
translation proteins, 775,
783-85, 787-89
- Nutrients
- Legionella pneumophila*
pathogenesis and,
567-600
- microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 104-5
- O**
- O antigen synthesis
- pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution,
659-60
- Oenothera* spp.
- phytoplasmata, 228
- Oligomerization
- holins as protein clocks of
bacteriophage infections
and, 809
- Oligosaccharides
- carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and,
854-55
- ompR* gene
- biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 59
- One-step disruption
- Candida albicans*
molecular genetics and,
478-79
- Open reading frames (ORFs)
- cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 24, 36
- Escherichia coli* genomics
and, 374-75
- genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
164
- Operons
- catabolic
- carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and,
858-66
- Opportunistic infections
- Candida albicans*
molecular genetics and,
463-89
- Opportunistic macrophage
pathogens
- Legionella pneumophila*
pathogenesis and, 567,
571-73
- Oral microbial communities
- Actinobacillus* spp., 424
- Actinomyces* spp.,
424-26
- background, 414-15
- biofilms
- contact-inducible gene
expression, 420-22
- metabolic
communication,
416-20
- models, 416-20
- Eikenella* spp., 426
- Fusobacterium* spp., 426
- future research, 429
- genetic systems, 424-29
- overview, 415-16
- Porphyromonas* spp.,
426-27
- spatial arrangement of cells
on saliva-coated surfaces,
422-23
- Streptococcus* spp.,
427-28
- Treponema* spp., 428-29
- Organelles
- polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 709-28
- Organic matrices
- biofilms composed of
microbiological safety of
drinking water and,
107-8
- oriC* gene
- DNA segregation in
bacteria and, 682, 685,
690
- Origins
- DNA segregation in
bacteria and, 681-701
- Oribactin
- iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
892-93
- Ornithine
- iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
892, 897, 920
- Ortholog groups
- holins as protein clocks of
bacteriophage infections
and, 799-819
- Oscillatoria* spp.
- microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 97
- Outbreaks
- Legionella pneumophila*
pathogenesis and,
567-600
- "Overplus"
- polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 712
- Oxic environments
- Desulfovibrio* oxygen
respiration and, 827,
836-38
- Oxidative damage
- iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
884-86
- Oxidative stress
- glutathione- and
thioredoxin-dependent
reduction systems,
439-55

- Oxygen-reactive species
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric disease and, 632
- Oxygen respiration
Desulfovibrio spp. and
 aerobic growth, 833–34
 aerotaxis, 839–40
 aggregation, 838
 behavioral responses to oxygen exposure, 838–40
 chemiosmotic energy conservation, 832–33
 conclusions, 840–41
 dissimilatory sulfate reduction in oxic environments, 837–38
 distribution of aerobic respiration among sulfate-reducing bacteria, 830–31
 ecology, 836–38
 electron transport, 832–33
 energetics, 832–33
 history, 828–29
 introduction, 828–29
 mechanisms of oxygen reduction, 834–36
 migration to anoxic zones, 838–39
 NADH oxidase, 834
 occurrence and diversity of sulfate-reducing bacteria in oxic environments, 836–37
 oxidation of sulfur compounds, 831
 oxygen toxicity and protective mechanisms, 830
 periplasmic oxygen reduction, 835–36
 physiology, 830–31
 rubredoxin oxidoreductase in *Desulfovibrio gigas*, 834–35
 thermodynamics, 832
- OxyR transcription factor
 glutathione- and thioredoxin-dependent reduction systems, 439, 446–47
- P**
- Papua New Guinea
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 30, 38–40
- Parabactin
 iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 888
- Paracoccus denitrificans*
 iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 906
- Parasites
Legionella pneumophila
 pathogenesis and, 567–600
 microbiological safety of drinking water and, 81–113
Plasmodium
 genetic manipulation and, 157–78
 sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 129–48
- par* genes
 DNA segregation in bacteria and, 689, 696–99
- Partitioning
 DNA segregation in bacteria and, 681, 697–98
- Pasteurella* spp.
 iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 883, 902, 908–9
- pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 653
- Pathogenicity islands (PAIs)
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric disease and, 622–25
 microbial evolution and adhesins, 649–50
 apoptosis, 660
 capsule synthesis, 660–61
 common features of PAIs, 643–49
 conclusions, 670–72
 deletion of PAIs, 668–70
 effectors, 654–56
 enterotoxins, 657
 genes and gene products of unknown function, 661
 genomic islands, 670–72
 immunoglobulin A proteases, 660
 introduction, 642–43
 invasins, 654–56
 iron uptake systems, 658–59
 junction sites, 664–65
 lipases, 657
 miscellaneous secretion systems, 653–54
 mobility genes, 667–68
 modulators, 654–56
 O antigen synthesis, 659–60
 occurrence of PAIs, 645
 pore-forming toxins, 656–57
 proteases, 657, 660
 regulation of PAIs, 661–64
 secretion systems, 650–54
 serum resistance, 660
 superantigens, 658
 toxin genes on mobile genetic elements, 656

- toxins, 656-58
 transfer of PAIs, 668-70
 tRNA loci, 665-67
 type III secretion systems, 651-52
 type IV secretion systems, 652-53
 virulence-associated genes, 649-61
- Pathogens**
 bacterial virulence gene regulation and, 519-54
Candida albicans
 molecular genetics and, 463-89
Helicobacter pylori-associated gastric disease and, 615, 620-63
 iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 881-920
 microbiological safety of drinking water and, 81-113
 pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 641-72
 phytoplasmas and, 221-44
 root nodulation and infection factors, 257-77
 type III secretory systems and, 735-65
- PBS21 gene**
 genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 162, 166
- Peanut witches'-broom group phytoplasmas and**, 234-35
- Pectin methyl esterases**
 nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 192
- Pedomicrobium spp.**
 microbiological safety of drinking water and, 100, 107
- Pelvetia canaliculata**
 alginate lyase and, 292
- Penicillins**
 history of research, 3, 13
 iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 920
- Pentoses**
 carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 856-57
- Peptidoglycan**
 holins as protein clocks of bacteriophage infections and, 799-819
- Periplasm**
Desulfovibrio oxygen respiration and, 827, 835-36
 iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 905-6, 910-11
- Permeability**
 plasmodesmal nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 193
- Perna perna**
 alginate lyase and, 292
- Peroxidases**
 glutathione- and thioredoxin-dependent reduction systems, 439, 445-46, 449-52
- PFS genes**
 genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 162-63
- PGS28 gene**
 genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 162
- Phagocytes**
Legionella pneumophila pathogenesis and, 567-600
- Phagosome-lysosome fusion**
Legionella pneumophila pathogenesis and, 567, 578-81
- Phaseolus spp.**
 root nodulation and infection factors, 265
- Phenotypic analysis**
 bacterial virulence gene regulation and, 546-51
 biofilm formation as microbial development and, 49-69
 genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 171-72
 holins as protein clocks of bacteriophage infections and, 801-2
- Phleomycin**
 genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 169
- PHOB gene**
 polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 724, 726
- PhoPQ regulatory system**
 bacterial virulence gene regulation and, 527-32
- Phosphinothricin**
 genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 169
- Phosphocholine**
 root nodulation and infection factors, 274
- Phosphoenolpyruvate:**
 carbohydrate phosphotransferase system
 carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 851-54
- Phospholipases**
Legionella pneumophila pathogenesis and, 587-88
- Phospholipids**
 sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 129-48

- Phosphorylated monosaccharides
 generation of carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 851-57
- Phosphorylation
Helicobacter pylori-associated gastric disease and, 625
 nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 194-98, 206-7
- Phosphotransferase
 regulation domains
 carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 849, 851-54, 860-62
- Phyllobacteriaceae
 root nodulation and infection factors, 258
- Phylogenetic analysis
 bacterial virulence gene regulation and, 521-34, 542-43
 phytoplasmas and, 221, 227-28
 root nodulation and infection factors, 270
- Physarium polycephalum*
 polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 713, 723
- Physiology
Desulfovibrio oxygen respiration and, 830-31
- Phytohormones
 phytoplasmas and, 242
- Phytomonas* spp.
 sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 135
- Phytoplasmas
 16S rRNA, 233-38
 23S rRNA, 237
 base composition, 232, 237
 cladistic analysis, 230-31
 classification, 225-27
 conclusions, 243-44
 comprehensive classification schemes, 227
 delineation of species, 232-36
 detection, 225-27
 disease control, 243
 distribution, 238-39
 diversity, 238-39
 DNA-DNA hybridization assays, 225-26
 ecology, 238-39
 economic importance, 225
EF-Tu genes, 237-38
 evolution of new phyoplasmas, 240-41
 future research, 241-43
 genome characterization, 242-43
 genome size, 232-33, 237
 host-pathogen interaction symptoms in infected plants, 224
 host specificity, 239-40
 identification, 225-27
 insect vector-phytoplasma interaction, 241-42
 introduction, 222-23
 mechanisms of plant-phytoplasma interaction, 242
 molecular biology, 225-27
 morphology, 223-24
 new ecological niches, 240-41
 PCR with specific and generic primers, 226-27
 phylogenetic position, 227-28
 provisional taxonomic system, 228-32
 restriction fragment length polymorphism, 233-36
 ribosomal protein gene operon, 237-38
 serological assays, 225-26
 spread, 224-25
 summary, 243-44
 taxonomy, 227-32
 transmission, 224-25
tuf genes, 237-38
 ultrastructure, 223-24
 uncultured, 225-27
 vector-phytoplasma-plant interactions, 240-41
- "Piggyback" transport
 nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 193, 208
- Pili
Legionella pneumophila pathogenesis and, 567, 583
 type III secretory systems and, 741
- Planktonic growth mode
 biofilm formation as microbial development and, 49, 62
- Planktothrix* spp.
 microbiological safety of drinking water and, 97
- Plant-microbe interactions
 nucleic acid transport and, 187-209
 root nodulation and infection factors, 257-77
- Plants
 nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 187-209
 phytoplasmas and, 221-44
 type III secretory systems and, 735-65
- Plant tumorigenesis
 pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 661
- Plaque
 oral microbial communities and, 413-29
- Plasma membrane
 nucleic acid transport in

- plant-microbe interactions and, 187-209
- Plasmids**
- DNA segregation in bacteria and, 681-701
- genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 171
- pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 641-72
- Plasmodesmata**
- nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 187-209
- Plasmodium* spp.
- genetic manipulation of circular DNA, 171, 173
- drug resistance, 175-76
- functional analysis of proteins, 174-75
- future research, 176-78
- gene disruption, 174-75
- gene replacement, 174-75
- gene targeting parameters, 171-76
- integration, 173-74
- introduction, 158
- linear DNA, 171, 173
- Plasmodium berghei*, 160, 164-66
- Plasmodium cynomolgi*, 168
- Plasmodium falciparum*, 157, 166-67
- Plasmodium gallinaceum*, 160, 166-67
- Plasmodium knowlesi*, 167-68
- regulation of gene expression, 162-63
- regulatory DNA sequences, 161-62
- selectable markers, 168-69
- stable transfection, 163-76
- targeting plasmids, 171
- time required to obtain integrants, 174
- transfection as challenge, 158-59
- transgenes, 169-71
- transient transfection of blood and sexual stages, 159-63
- Pleiotropy**
- root nodulation and infection factors, 276
- Pneumonia**
- Legionella pneumophila* pathogenesis and, 567-600
- microbiological safety of drinking water and, 92
- Polarity**
- DNA segregation in bacteria and, 681-701
- Polymerase chain reaction (PCR)**
- Candida albicans* molecular genetics and, 479-80
- phytoplasmas and, 226-27
- Polyphosphate**
- phosphate pump and cation sequestration and storage, 721-22
- cell envelope formation and function, 722
- conclusions, 727-28
- energy source, 720-21
- eukaryotes, 711-25
- gene activity control, 722-23
- introduction, 710-11
- life evolution, 726-27
- localization of polyphosphates in microbial cells, 711-13
- membrane channels, 725-26
- phosphate pumps, 726
- phosphate reserve, 720
- polyphosphate-synthesizing enzymes, 713-16
- polyphosphate-utilizing enzymes, 716-19, 721
- prokaryotes, 711, 713-14, 716-17, 720-24
- regulation of enzyme activities, 723
- stationary-phase adaptation, 723-25
- stress response, 723-25
- Polysaccharides**
- carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 850-51
- extracellular root nodulation and infection factors, 257-77
- Pontiac fever**
- Legionella pneumophila* pathogenesis and, 570
- Pore-forming toxins**
- pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 656-57
- Pores**
- type III secretory systems and, 742-44
- Porphyromonas* spp.
- oral microbial communities and, 426-27
- Post-transplant**
- lymphoproliferative disease
- cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 32-34, 41
- ppk* mutants
- polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 713, 724
- ppx* mutants
- polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 717, 719, 724

- Primary colonizers
 biofilm formation as
 microbial development
 and, 65, 67
- Primary infections
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 Epstein-Barr
 virus-associated diseases
 and, 21–22
- Primers
 phytoplasmas and, 226–27
- Procyclic forms
 sterol homeostasis in
 Trypanosoma brucei and,
 129–48
- “Programming”
 holins as protein clocks of
 bacteriophage infections
 and, 799–819
- Prokaryotes
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 109
 pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution,
 641–72
 polyphosphate and
 phosphate pump,
 709–28
- Proliferation groups
 phytoplasmas and,
 235–36
- Proline
 biofilm formation as
 microbial development
 and, 65
- Promoter interference
 Candida albicans
 molecular genetics and,
 480–85
- Propionibacterium shermanii
 polyphosphate and
 phosphate pump, 721
- Proteases
 pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution, 657,
 660
- Protective mechanisms
- Desulfovibrio* oxygen
 respiration and, 830
- Proteins
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 Epstein-Barr
 virus-associated diseases
 and, 19–42
 DNA segregation in
 bacteria and, 697–98
 Escherichia coli genomics
 and, 341–80
 genetic manipulation of
 Plasmodium spp. and,
 157, 174–75
 holins as protein clocks of
 bacteriophage infections
 and, 799–819
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 908–13
 nucleic acid transport in
 plant-microbe interactions
 and, 187–209
 pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution, 641,
 650–54
 translation and
 transcription proteins,
 775–93
 type III secretory systems
 and, 735–65
- Proteobacteria* spp.
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 109
- Proteus* spp.
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 902
 pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution, 649
- Proton translocation
 Desulfovibrio oxygen
 respiration and, 827–69
- Providencia* spp.
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 902
- Pseudobactin
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 904
- Pseudoligands
 sterol homeostasis in
 Trypanosoma brucei and,
 136
- Pseudomonas* spp.
 alginate lyase and, 291,
 294–95, 306–7, 309,
 312–20, 323–24, 326–27
 biofilm formation as
 microbial development
 and, 50–58, 60–62
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 883, 885, 888–94, 904–6,
 911, 914–15
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 84,
 93–94, 104–5, 108, 111
 pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution,
 642–47, 651, 653, 664,
 666
 polyphosphate and
 phosphate pump, 713,
 714
 type III secretory systems
 and, 735–65
- Puromycin
 genetic manipulation of
 Plasmodium spp. and,
 169
- Pyochelin
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 888, 890, 892
- Pyoverdine
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 893, 904–5
- Pyrimethamine
 genetic manipulation of
 Plasmodium spp. and,
 167–69, 176

Q

- Qualitative assays
 alginate lyase and, 293-94
- Quantitative assays
 alginate lyase and, 294-95
- Quorum sensing
 biofilm formation as
 microbial development
 and, 60-62
 root nodulation and
 infection factors, 269

R

- R2A medium
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 102
- Ralstonia solanacearum*
 pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution, 648,
 651
- RANTES
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
 disease and, 625
- Receptor-mediated
 endocytosis
 sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
 129, 133-35
- Receptors
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 Epstein-Barr
 virus-associated diseases
 and, 36-37
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
 disease and, 624
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 903-5, 909, 912
 type III secretory systems
 and, 759-60
- Recognition factors
 root nodulation and
 infection factors, 257-77
 type III secretory systems
 and, 751-52

Recruitment

- Helicobacter*
pylori-associated gastric
 disease and, 615-728

Recycling

- LDL receptor, 129-48

Redox

- Desulfovibrio* oxygen
 respiration and,
 827-69
 iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 908

Reductases

- glutathione- and
 thioredoxin-dependent
 reduction systems, 439,
 444-45, 449-51

Reduction systems

- glutathione- and
 thioredoxin-dependent
 reduction systems,
 439-55

Redundancy

- root nodulation and
 infection factors, 276

Regulation

- bacterial virulence gene
 regulation and, 519-54
 biofilm formation as
 microbial development
 and, 49, 53
Candida albicans
 molecular genetics and,
 463-89
 carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and, 849,
 858-62
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 Epstein-Barr
 virus-associated diseases
 and, 34
 genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
 157, 162-63
 glutathione- and
 thioredoxin-dependent

- reduction systems,
 439-55

- iron metabolism in
 pathogenic bacteria and,
 881-920

- Legionella pneumophila*
 pathogenesis and, 567,
 574-78

- nucleic acid transport in
 plant-microbe interactions
 and, 194-96

- pathogenicity islands and
 microbial evolution,
 661-64

- polyphosphate and
 phosphate pump, 709, 723
 root nodulation and
 infection factors, 263-64,
 268-72, 275
 sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
 129-48

- Regulatory DNA sequences
 genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
 161-62

Regulon

- glycerol
 carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and, 862

- Replacement plasmids
 genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
 165, 171, 174-75

Replication niches

- Legionella pneumophila*
 pathogenesis and,
 567-600

Reporter genes

- Candida albicans*
 molecular genetics and,
 463, 486
 genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
 160-61

Repressors

- carbon catabolism in

- Bacillus* spp. and, 849, 858–59
- Resistance
bacterial virulence gene regulation and, 524
type III secretory systems and, 735–65
- Resource protection
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 81–113
- Respiration
oxygen
Desulfovibrio spp. and, 827–69
- Respiratory pathogens
airborne
Legionella pneumophila pathogenesis and, 569
- Restriction fragment length polymorphism (RFLP)
phytoplasmas and, 226–28, 233–36
- Reverse-osmosis filters
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 91
- rfa* genes
biofilm formation as microbial development and, 59
- Rhizobium* spp.
root nodulation and infection factors produced by conclusions, 275–77
cyclic β -linked glucans, 273–75
exopolysaccharides, 265–70
future research, 275–77
introduction, 258–59
K-antigens, 270–73
lipopolysaccharides, 270–73
Nod factors, 259–65
- 16S Ribosomal DNA (16S rDNA)
oral microbial communities and, 413–29
- Ribosomal protein gene operon
phytoplasmas and, 237–38
- Ribosomal proteins
transcription and translation proteins, 775–93
- Ribosomal RNA (rRNA)
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 106, 109, 111
phytoplasmas and, 221–44
- 16S Ribosomal RNA (16S rRNA)
phytoplasmas and, 233–38
- 23S Ribosomal RNA (23S rRNA)
phytoplasmas and, 237
- Ribozymes
Candida albicans molecular genetics and, 480–83
- Risk assessment
Helicobacter pylori-associated gastric disease and, 615–728
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 81, 97–99, 113
- RNA polymerase
Escherichia coli, 449–511
transcription and translation proteins, 776–91, 793
- Root nodulation
rhizobial bacteria and, 257–77
- Rotaviruses
microbiological safety of drinking water and, 81, 84–86, 98
- rrn* operon
transcription and translation proteins, 786, 793
- Rubredoxin oxidase
Desulfovibrio oxygen respiration and, 827–69
- Rubredoxin oxidoreductase
Desulfovibrio oxygen respiration and, 834–35
- S
- S²¹ holin
holin as protein clocks of bacteriophage infections and, 804–5
- S λ holin
holin as protein clocks of bacteriophage infections and, 804–8
- S1 ribosomal protein
transcription and translation proteins, 785–86
- S10 ribosomal protein
transcription and translation proteins, 775, 783–84
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 173
glutathione- and thioredoxin-dependent reduction systems, 439, 442–43, 448–54
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 907
- polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 712, 717, 719, 721–23, 725
transcription and translation proteins, 784
- sad* mutants
biofilm formation as microbial development and, 51, 53, 57–58
- Salicylic acid

- iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
890-92, 894, 896
- Saliva
oral microbial communities
and, 413, 422-23
- Salmonella* spp.
bacterial virulence gene
regulation and, 519-32
- Candida albicans*
molecular genetics and,
475-76
- Helicobacter*
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 616
- history of research, 6
- iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
883-84, 886, 899, 902,
914-15
- microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 83, 98
- pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 642,
644, 647, 649, 651-52,
654, 660, 662, 666-67,
669, 671
- type III secretory systems
and, 735-65
- Scandinavian countries
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 89,
95, 102, 105-6, 109
- Scaphoideus luteolus*
phytoplasmata and, 240
- Schizosaccaromyces pombe*
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
907
- secA* gene
transcription and
translation proteins, 787
- Second messengers
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and,
567-600
- Secretory systems
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution,
650-54
type III, 735-65
- Sediments
Desulfovibrio oxygen
respiration and, 827-69
- Selectable markers
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
162, 164, 168-69
- Selenomonas flueggei*
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 67
- Sequence comparison studies
alginate lyase and, 314-17
- Sequence similarities
Escherichia coli genomics
and, 341, 344
- Serine
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
896, 900-1
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 195-96
root nodulation and
infection factors, 269
- Serological assays
phytoplasmata and, 225-26
- Serratia marcescens*
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
902, 911
- Serratiochelin
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
888
- Serum resistance
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 660
- Sexual stages
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
159-63
- Shared proteins
transcription and
translation proteins,
775-93
- β -Sheets
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 35
- iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
903
- Shiga toxin
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 89
- Shigella* spp.
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 616
- iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
899, 911
- microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 83
- pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 642,
644-647, 651, 654-55,
657-59, 665, 667-69, 672
- type III secretory systems
and, 735-65
- Siderocapsa* spp.
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 107
- Siderophores
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
881, 886-908
- Sigma (σ) factors
Escherichia coli RNA
polymerase and,
449-511
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 723
- Signal transduction
bacterial virulence gene
regulation and, 536-37,
544-54
- Helicobacter*

- pylori*-associated gastric disease and, 624-25
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 913-17
- root nodulation and infection factors, 257-77
- type III secretory systems and, 735-65
- Signaling interference
- type III secretory systems and, 757-59
- Sinorhizobium* spp.
- root nodulation and infection factors, 258, 260-64, 266-74
- Sister chromosomes
- DNA segregation in bacteria and, 681-701
- Small round-structured virus
- microbiological safety of drinking water and, 84
- Soil bacteria
- alginate lyase and, 302-9
- root nodulation and infection factors, 257-77
- Soluble factors
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 912-13
- sop* genes
- DNA segregation in bacteria and, 696-99
- South America
- phytoplasmas and, 225
- Southeast Asia
- cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 38-40
- phytoplasmas and, 225
- SoxR transcriptional factor
- glutathione- and thioredoxin-dependent reduction systems, 439, 447-48
- Spain
- phytoplasmas and, 236
- Spatial organization
- oral microbial communities and, 413, 422
- Species diversity
- microbiological safety of drinking water and, 108-10
- Specificity
- epitope
- cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 24-25
- Escherichia coli* RNA polymerase and, 508-9
- host
- phytoplasmas and, 239-40
- root nodulation and infection factors, 257-77
- transmission
- phytoplasmas and, 221-44
- Specific primers
- phytoplasmas and, 226-27
- Spermidine
- polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 722
- Sphingomonas* sp.
- alginate lyase and, 289-327
- root nodulation and infection factors, 267
- Spirillum itersonii*
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 906
- Spiroplasma* spp.
- phytoplasmas and, 228
- Split-marker recombination
- Candida albicans*
- molecular genetics and, 481
- Sporulation
- DNA segregation in bacteria and, 693
- Spread
- phytoplasmas and, 224
- spsK* gene
- root nodulation and infection factors, 267
- ssyB* gene
- transcription and translation proteins, 787
- Stable transfection
- genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 163-76
- Staphylococcus* spp.
- biofilm formation as microbial development and, 51, 64, 66-67
- history of research, 6
- iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 883, 886, 906, 911, 920
- pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 644-45, 648-49, 656, 658, 661, 666, 668, 671
- polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 721
- START compound
- biofilm formation as microbial development and, 66
- Stationary-phase adaptation
- Escherichia coli* RNA polymerase and, 449-511
- polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 723-25
- Stem-loop structures
- transcription and translation proteins, 780, 782, 785
- Sterol homeostasis
- Trypanosoma brucei* and, 129-48
- Stolbur group
- phytoplasmas and, 236

- Stomach
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric disease and, 615-728
- Stratified water bodies
Desulfovibrio oxygen respiration and, 827-69
- Streptococcus* spp.
 biofilm formation as microbial development and, 65
 history of research, 13
 oral microbial communities and, 413, 427-28
 pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 649, 656, 660
- Stress response
 glutathione- and thioredoxin-dependent reduction systems, 439-55
Legionella pneumophila pathogenesis and, 592-93
 polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 723-25
- Stringent factor
 polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 724
- Stringent response paradigm
Legionella pneumophila pathogenesis and, 567, 577
- Structure-function analysis
 alginate lyase and, 314-23
- Subcellular localization
 DNA segregation in bacteria and, 696-97
- Substrate-binding sites
 alginate lyase and, 289, 317-21
- Substrate specificity
 alginate lyase and, 292-93
 carbon catabolism in *Bacillus* spp. and, 849-69
- Sulfadoxine
 genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 176
- Sulfate-reducing bacteria
Desulfovibrio oxygen respiration and, 827-69
Sulfolobus acidocaldarius polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 714, 723
- Superantigens
 pathogenicity islands and microbial evolution, 658
- Suramin
 sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 140-44
- Surface-attached community
 biofilm formation as microbial development and, 49-69
- Sweden
 microbiological safety of drinking water and, 89, 95, 97, 105-6, 109
- "Switch helix" domain
 iron metabolism in pathogenic bacteria and, 904
- Symbiosis
 root nodulation and infection factors, 257-77
- Systemic infection
 nucleic acid transport in plant-microbe interactions and, 199
- Systemic salmonellosis
 bacterial virulence gene regulation and, 522-27
- T**
- Taiwan
 phytoplasmata and, 235
- TAP genes
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in Epstein-Barr virus-associated diseases and, 31-32, 35
- Targeting
 type III secretory systems and, 735-65
- Targeting plasmids
 genetic manipulation of *Plasmodium* spp. and, 171
- Taxonomy
 phytoplasmata and, 221, 227-32
- T-cells
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric disease and, 627-29
- Telomeres
 DNA segregation in bacteria and, 691-93
- Temperature
Legionella pneumophila pathogenesis and, 575
- Terminus
 DNA segregation in bacteria and, 691-93
- Termite guts
Desulfovibrio oxygen respiration and, 827-69
- Tetracycline
 phytoplasmata and, 226
- Tetrahymena pyriformis*
 microbiological safety of drinking water and, 93
- Thermobacterium*
thermoautotrophicum
 polyphosphate and phosphate pump, 716
- Thermodynamics
Desulfovibrio oxygen respiration and, 832
- Thiol proteases
 sterol homeostasis in *Trypanosoma brucei* and, 129, 136
- Thioredoxin peroxidases
 glutathione- and thioredoxin-dependent reduction systems, 445-46, 451-52
- Thioredoxin reductases

- glutathione- and
thioredoxin-dependent
reduction systems, 445,
450-51
- Thioredoxins
glutathione- and
thioredoxin-dependent
reduction systems,
450-51
- Threonine
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
896
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 195-96
- Ti plasmid
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 199
- Tir protein
type III secretory systems
and, 759-60
- T lymphocytes
cytotoxic
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 19-42
- Tobacco mosaic virus (TMV)
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 187-209
- Tobramycin
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 60
- TonB protein
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
912
- Tooth surface
oral microbial communities
and, 413-29
- topA* gene
DNA segregation in
bacteria and, 691
- Total organic carbon
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 95,
104
- Toxicity
oxygen
Desulfovibrio oxygen
respiration and, 830
- Toxins
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and, 595-96
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 641,
656-58
- Toxoplasma gondii*
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
162, 166-68, 171-73,
176-77
- Toxoplasma* spp.
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and, 567
- Tradescantia virginiana*
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 202
- Transcriptional activators
carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and,
859-60
- Transcriptional
antiterminators
regulation by
carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and,
860-62
- Transcriptional control
bacterial virulence gene
regulation and, 537-41
- Transcription factors
Escherichia coli RNA
polymerase and, 449-511
glutathione- and
thioredoxin-dependent
reduction systems,
452-54
- Transcriptional regulation
glutathione- and
thioredoxin-dependent
reduction systems,
439-55
- Transcription/translation
machines
proteins shared by
introduction, 776
known transcription
factors that play a role in
translation, 787-90
L4 ribosomal protein,
784-85
lambda N protein, 790
miscellaneous regulatory
proteins linking
transcription and
translation machinery,
791
NusB, 787-88
NusE, 783-84
NusG, 788-89
overview of transcription
apparatus and associated
proteins, 776-81
overview of translation
apparatus and associated
proteins, 781
perspectives, 792-93
possible transcriptional
role for other ribosomal
proteins, 786-87
ribosomal proteins
shared by transcription
and translation
machines, 782-87
S1 ribosomal protein,
785-86
S10 ribosomal protein,
783-84
TRAP protein, 791-92
- Transfection
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
157-63
- Transfer DNA (tDNA)
integration
nucleic acid transport in

- plant-microbe interactions
and, 187-209
- Transfer RNA (tRNA)
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 641,
665-67
- Transferrins
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
881, 908-11
- Transgenes
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
157, 169-71
- Translation machines
transcription machines and,
775-93
- Translocation
Desulfovibrio oxygen
respiration and, 827-69
type III secretory systems
and, 735, 759-60
- Transmission
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 616-17
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and, 595
phytoplasmata and, 221,
224-25
- Transplantation
organ
cytotoxic T lymphocytes
in Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 32-33, 41-42
- Transport
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
881-920
nucleic acid
plant-microbe
interactions and,
187-209
polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 709-28
- Transposons
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
169
- TRAP protein
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
169, 172, 174-75
transcription and
translation proteins, 775,
791-92
- Treponema* spp.
oral microbial communities
and, 428-29
- Trypanosoma brucei*
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
176
sterol homeostasis in
anti-LDL receptor
antibodies, 144-47
bulk-phase endocytosis,
133-35
chloroquine, 144
endocytotic apparatus,
131-33
endogenous sources of
lipids, 139-42
immunological
interference with LDL
binding, 144-47
interference with LDL
availability, 142-47
intracellular fate of LDL
receptor, 136-37
introduction, 130
lipid import, 137-39
low-density lipoprotein
receptor, 136-39,
142-47
perspectives, 147-48
pharmacological
interference with LDL
delivery, 142-44
receptor-mediated
endocytosis, 133-35
suramin, 142, 143, 144
- Trypanosoma cruzi*
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
169
- Tryptophan
alginate lyase and, 321
transcription and
translation proteins, 780,
782, 791-92
- tuf* genes
phytoplasmata and, 237-38
- Tumorigenesis
plant
pathogenicity islands
and microbial evolution,
661
- Turbo cornutus*
alginate lyase and, 292
- Type III secretory systems
assembly and function of
AvrBs3/Pth family, 760
Avr proteins, 744-48,
752-53, 760-61
comparison of various
type III systems, 762-63
cytoskeleton as target in
animal cells, 753-56
cytosolic chaperones,
748-51
device to inject bacterial
proteins across
eukaryotic cell
membranes, 738-52
effector proteins, 752-63
enzymes, 753
exchangeability between
effectors of different
systems, 763
future research, 764-65
genetic bases, 764
harpins, 744-62
host responses, 752-62
inflammation, 757
injection control, 752
intracellular action of
translocators in animal
cells, 761
introduction, 736-38

- nuclear targeting, 760
 plant cells, 758–59
 pore formed by
 translocators, 742–43
 recognition of
 transported proteins,
 751–52
 relation between pore
 and needle, 743–44
Salmonella “needles”,
 738–41
Shigella “needles”,
 738–41
 signaling interference,
 757–59
 three major groups of
 systems among animal
 pathogens, 762–63
 Tir protein, 759–60
 translocated receptor,
 759–60
 translocation of effectors
 across animal cell
 membranes, 742
 two different groups of
hrp gene clusters in
 plant pathogens, 763
 type III pili from plant
 pathogens and
 enteropathogenic *E. coli*,
 741
 virulence, 760–61
Yersinia Ysc secretion
 apparatus, 738–41
 YopM protein, 760
- Typhoid**
 microbiological safety
 of drinking water and,
 83
- Tyrosine**
 nucleic acid transport in
 plant-microbe interactions
 and, 208
- U**
- Ubiquinone**
 sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
 139
- Ubiquitin**
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 Epstein-Barr
 virus-associated diseases
 and, 35
- Ulcers**
 gastroduodenal
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
 disease and, 615, 618
- Ulmus* spp.
 phytoplasmas and, 240
- Undaria pinnatifida*
 alginate lyase and, 292
- Unicellular organisms**
 genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
 157–78
- United Kingdom**
 microbiological safety
 of drinking water and,
 108
- United Nations (UN)**
 history of, 16, 17
- United States**
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
 disease and, 617
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 85,
 87, 92, 95, 98
 phytoplasmas and, 234,
 236
- Untranslated regions (UTRs)**
 genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
 161–62, 164–65, 167
- URA-blaster strategy**
Candida albicans
 molecular genetics and,
 475–76
- URA-flipper**
Candida albicans
 molecular genetics and,
 475, 477–78
- V**
- vacA* gene**
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
 disease and, 621–22
- Vaccines**
 cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
 Epstein-Barr
 virus-associated diseases
 and, 42
 genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
 157–78
- Helicobacter*
pylori-associated gastric
 disease and, 632
 sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
 145–46
- Vacuoles**
Legionella pneumophila
 pathogenesis and, 567,
 584–86, 589–92
- Valkampfia* spp.
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 93
- Vector-phytoplasma-plant
 interactions**
 phytoplasmas and, 240–41
- Vegetative cycle**
 holins as protein clocks of
 bacteriophage infections
 and, 799–819
- Viable but nonculturable
 (VNBC) stages**
 microbiological safety of
 drinking water and, 89,
 105–6, 111, 113
- Vibrio cholerae*
 bacterial virulence gene
 regulation and, 519,
 533–42
 biofilm formation as
 microbial development
 and, 51, 53–54, 58, 61
 DNA segregation in
 bacteria and, 682

- iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
905, 911
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 83,
98, 103, 105
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 642,
644-45, 647, 650,
653-54, 659-60, 662,
667-68, 670-71
- Vibrio* spp.
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 56
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
883, 888, 893-94, 905,
911
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 105
- Vibriobactin
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
888, 893
- Vicia sativa*
root nodulation and
infection factors, 265
- VIP proteins
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 205-8
- "Viral factories"
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 197-98
- Viral persistence
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 19-42
- VirD2/VirE2 proteins
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 201-5
- Virginiamycin
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
920
- Virions
holins as protein clocks of
bacteriophage infections
and, 801, 803
- vir region
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 199
- Virulence
bacterial virulence gene
regulation and, 519-54
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 621-22
Legionella pneumophila
pathogenesis and, 567,
574-78
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 641,
649-61
type III secretory systems
and, 760-61
- Viruses
cytotoxic T lymphocytes in
Epstein-Barr
virus-associated diseases
and, 19-42
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 81,
84-86, 98
nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 187-209
- Vitamin C
Helicobacter
pylori-associated gastric
disease and, 632
- VSG molecule
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
145-47
- Vulnibactin
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
888, 893
- W**
- Wales
microbiological safety
of drinking water and,
89
- Water
Desulfovibrio oxygen
respiration and, 827-69
microbiological safety of
drinking water and,
81-113
- wca* gene
biofilm formation as
microbial development
and, 62
- Wisconsin
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 87
- Withholding mode
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
881, 883
- World Health Organization
(WHO)
history of research, 17
microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 83,
97-98
- WR99210
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
168-69
- X**
- Xanthine/xanthine oxidase
sterol homeostasis in
Trypanosoma brucei and,
143
- Xanthomonas campestris*
pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 647,
651, 660
- X-diseases
phytoplasmas and, 225,
234, 237, 240-41
- Xenopus laevis*
nucleic acid transport in

- plant-microbe interactions
and, 203
- Xenosiderophores
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
897, 902
- Xylose
carbon catabolism in
Bacillus spp. and, 858
- Y**
- Yap1p transcription factor
glutathione- and
thioredoxin-dependent
reduction systems, 439,
452-54
- Yeast
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
173-74
glutathione- and
thioredoxin-dependent
reduction systems,
439-55
- iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
907
- nucleic acid transport in
plant-microbe interactions
and, 204, 207
- polyphosphate and
phosphate pump, 712,
717, 719-23, 725
- transcription and
translation proteins, 784
- Yellow fever
phytoplasmas and, 225,
228, 233-34, 236-37,
239-40, 242
- Yersiniabactin
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
888, 890, 893
- Yersinia* spp.
iron metabolism in
pathogenic bacteria and,
883, 888-89
- microbiological safety of
drinking water and, 84,
90, 103
- pathogenicity islands and
microbial evolution, 642,
644-47, 650-51, 655,
658-60, 663, 667,
669-71
- type III secretory systems
and, 735-65
- YopM protein
type III secretory systems
and, 760
- Z**
- Zeocin
genetic manipulation of
Plasmodium spp. and,
169



